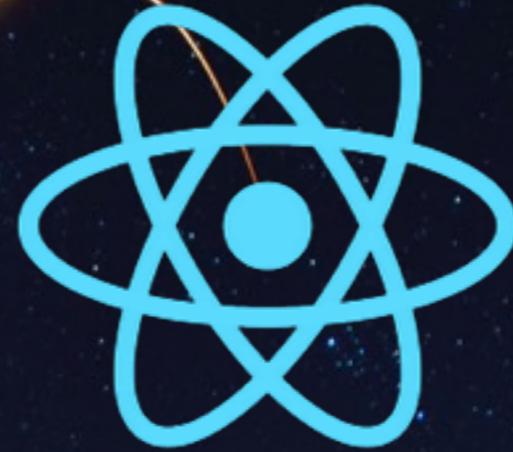


ReactJS Bangkok 1.0.0



# Webpack

Empowering React to the next level



# Chern

CTO at NextCover

 @ranatchai

 fb.com/12chg0d



# Turbo

Developer at Omise

 @turboza

 fb.com/turboza

We used to have  
these Problems

# Include JavaScript

```
<!-- Loading AngularJS, UI Bootstrap, and other global JavaScript Libraries -->  
<script src="node_modules/es6-shim/es6-shim.min.js"></script>  
<script src="node_modules/angular/angular.js"></script>  
<script src="node_modules/angular-animate/angular-animate.min.js"></script>  
<script src="node_modules/angular-aria/angular-aria.min.js"></script>  
<script src="node_modules/angular-resource/angular-resource.min.js"></script>  
<script src="node_modules/angular-sanitize/angular-sanitize.min.js"></script>  
<script src="node_modules/lodash/lodash.min.js"></script>  
<script src="node_modules/angular-bootstrap/ui-bootstrap-tpls.min.js"></script>  
<script src="node_modules/handsontable/dist/handsontable.min.js"></script>  
<script src="node_modules/ngHandsontable/dist/ngHandsontable.min.js"></script>
```

```
<!-- Custom Global JS -->  
<script src="static/js/generic.js">  
<script src="static/curriculum/js/s  
<script src="static/curriculum/js/f  
<script src="static/curriculum/js/d  
<script src="static/curriculum/js/r  
<script src="static/curriculum/js/n
```

ลองจินตนาการถึงการจัดการโครงสร้างโปรเจกขนาดใหญ่ แน่ๆว่าไม่ได้เขียนทั้งหมดลงไฟล์เดี่ยวแน่ อย่างน้อยก็ต้องแบ่ง JavaScript, CSS แยกเป็นคอนละไฟล์ นอกจากนี้แต่ละไฟล์หรือคอมโพเนนท์ยังสามารถเรียกกันและกันได้ หน้าเพจ Dashboard และ AboutUs มีการเรียก Header ที่เป็นส่วนหัวด้านบนของทุกๆเพจ คำถามคือ เราจะจัดการการเรียกไฟล์แบบโยงโยไปมาอย่างไร? ในแต่ละคอมโพเนนท์เช่น AboutUS ก็จะมี Stylesheet (CSS) เป็นของตนเองที่ไม่เกี่ยวกับเพจอื่น เราจะแยก CSS นี้ให้อิสระจากเพจอื่นอย่างไร? จะทำอย่างไรเวลาเข้าเว็บแล้วไม่โหลด JavaScript/CSS ทั้งหมดมาในครั้งเดียว แต่โหลดเฉพาะที่ใช้ในเพจนั้น เมื่อเข้าหน้าอื่นค่อยโหลดที่ต้องการใช้จริงๆมา? แต่เดี๋ยวนะนี่เราจะเขียน React ด้วย ES2015 หนิ มันจะใช้บนเว็บได้จริงหรือ บรรดาเซอ์ก็ยังไม่สนับสนุนทุกฟังก์ชันหนิ? ทั้งหมดนี้คือปัญหาด้านการจัดการสิ่งที่เราเรียกว่า “module” เราจึงต้องหาเครื่องมือมาจัดการกับ module ของเรา และเครื่องมือที่เป็นพระเอกของเราก็คือ... แท่นแท่น Webpack

# Include CSS, Fonts, Image, etc.

```
<!-- Loading CSS -->
<link href="static/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link href="static/handsontable/dist/handsontable.full.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link href="static/ui-select/dist/select.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link href="static/sweetalert/dist/sweetalert.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link href="static/angular-toastr/dist/angular-toastr.min.css" rel="stylesheet">

<!-- IE10 viewport hack for Surface/desktop Windows 8 bug -->
<link href="static/css/ie10-viewport-bug-workaround.css" rel="stylesheet">

<!-- Custom Global CSS -->
<link href="static/css/colors.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link href="static/css/generic.css" rel="stylesheet">
```



**AMD &  
Require.js**



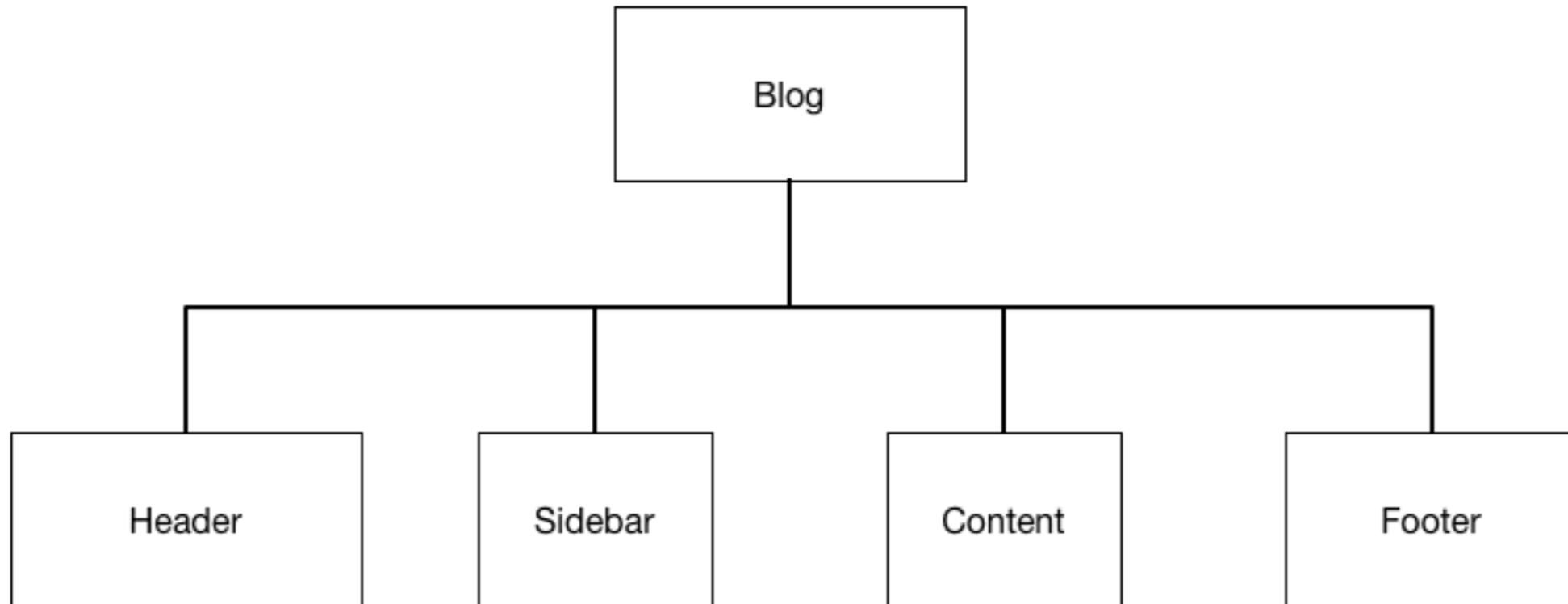


**GRUNT**

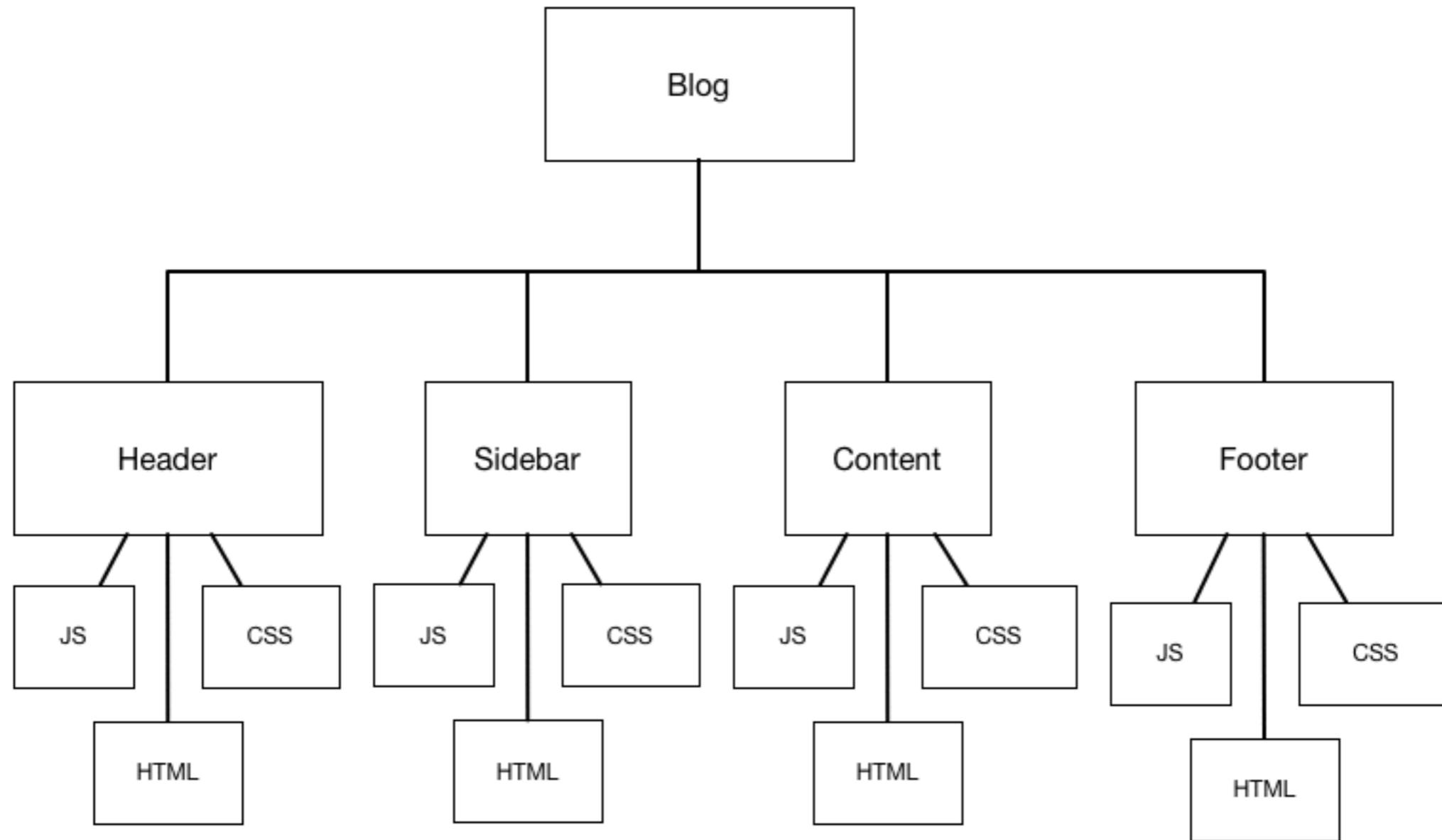
*Gulp*

# Best Practice to Solve Complex Application

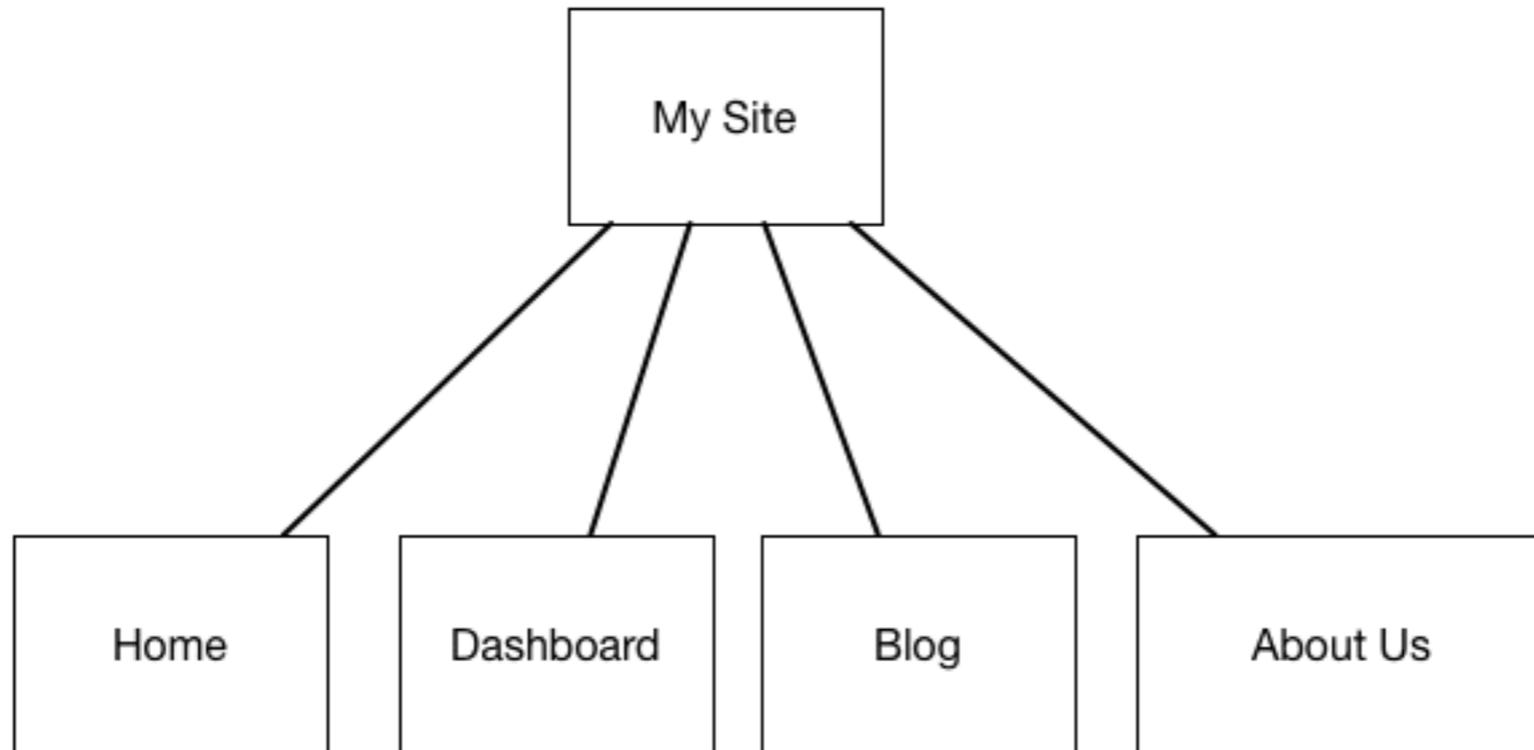
# Thinking in Components



# Thinking in Components (2)



# Thinking in Components (3)



Source map

Live Reload

Minify

Caching

And a lot of hassle in  
development  
& production build

Uglify

Build

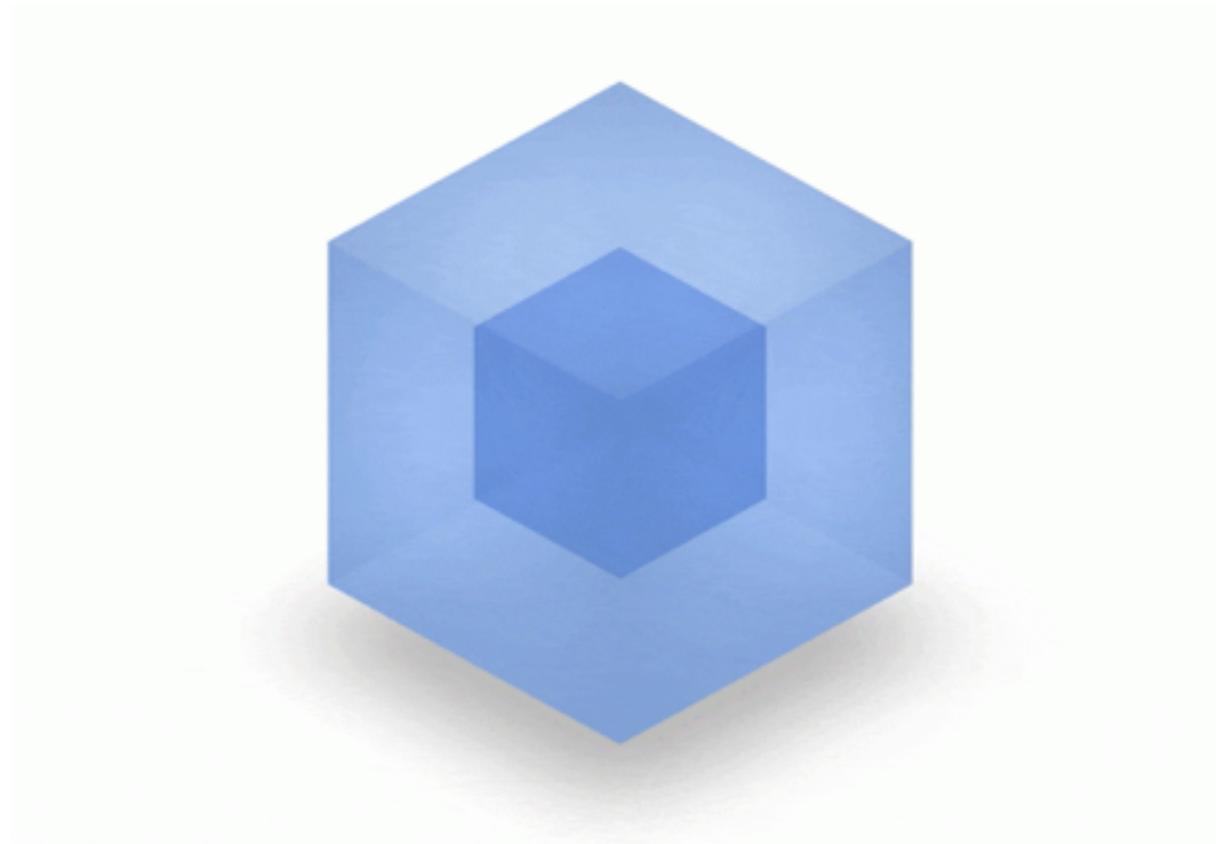
Asset

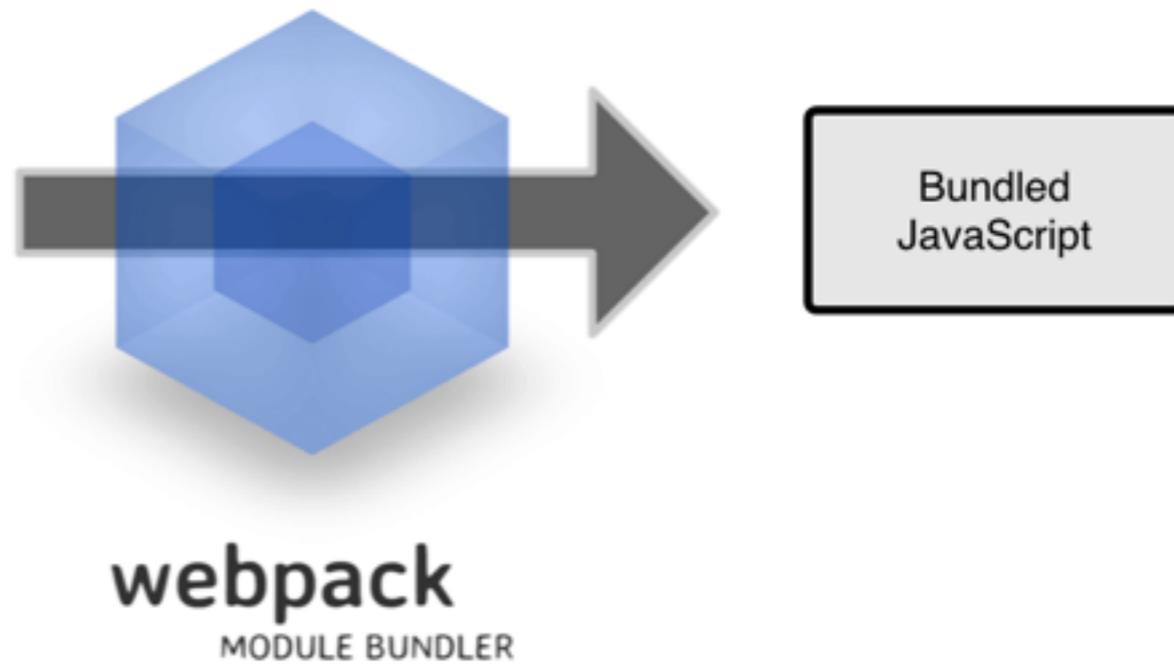
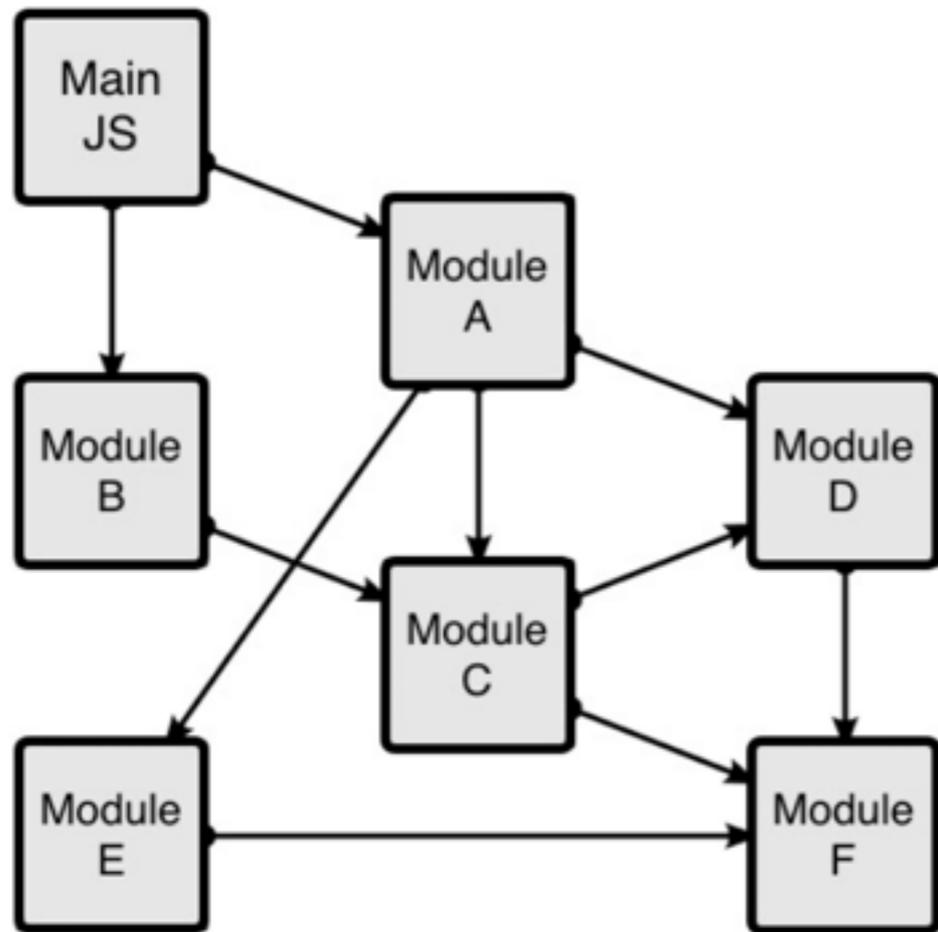
Optimize

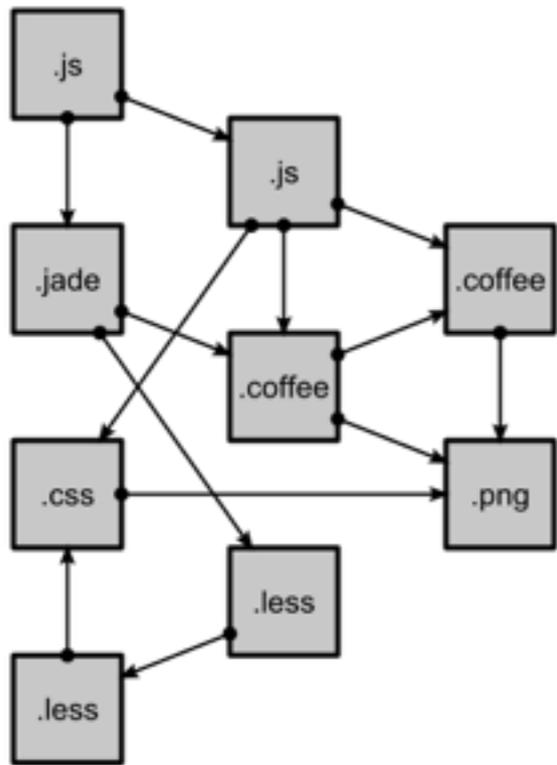
Bundle

Isomorphic

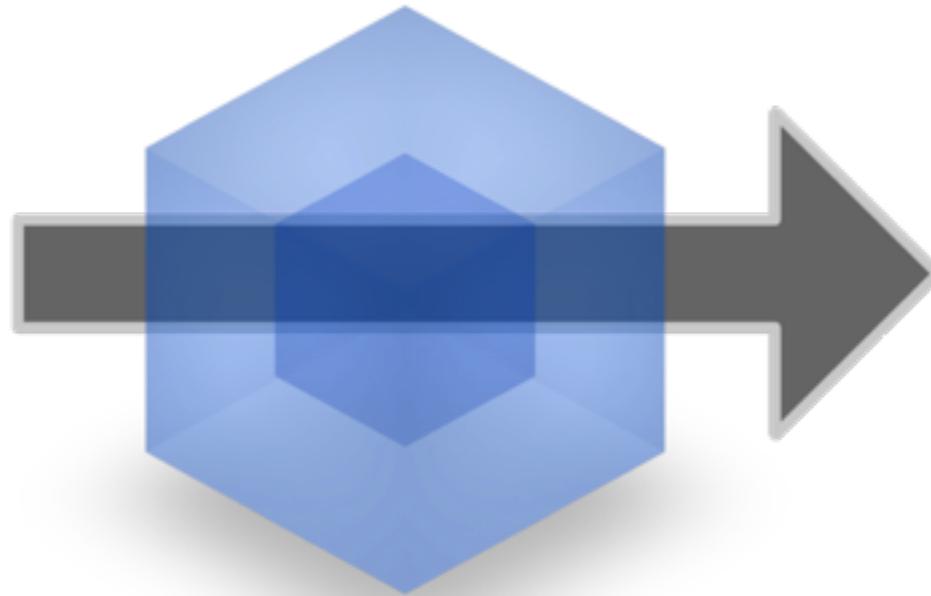
Webpack will be  
our Hero!



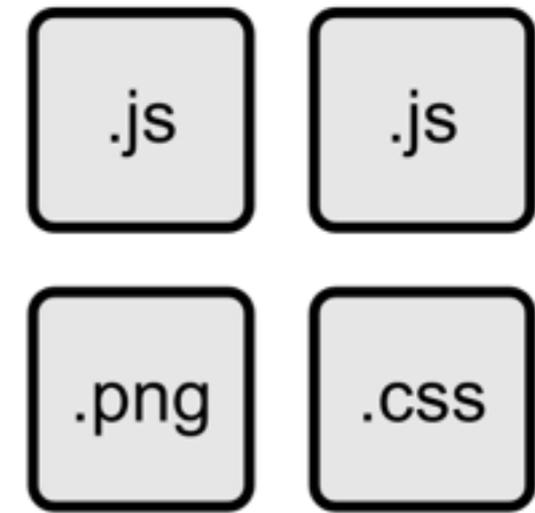




modules  
with dependencies



**webpack**  
MODULE BUNDLER



static  
assets

Including JavaScript, CSS, Font,  
Image, JSON, etc.

มีสองสิ่งเกิดขึ้น อย่างแรกคือเราใช้ฟอร์แมต JSX สร้าง React JSX เป็น syntax ของ React JavaScript ผสม HTML tag ได้ แต่น่าเสียดาย Webpack ไม่เข้าใจ JSX คืออะไร! ด้วยเหตุนี้ เราจึงต้องจัดการอะไรสักอย่างก่อน ในที่นี้คือหาคนกลางมาแปลง JSX ก่อนให้ Webpack ทำงานต่อได้ เราใช้สิ่งที่เรียกว่า Loader

# Everything can be imported

```
import React, { Component } from 'react';
import moment from 'moment';
import _ from 'lodash';
import $ from 'jquery';

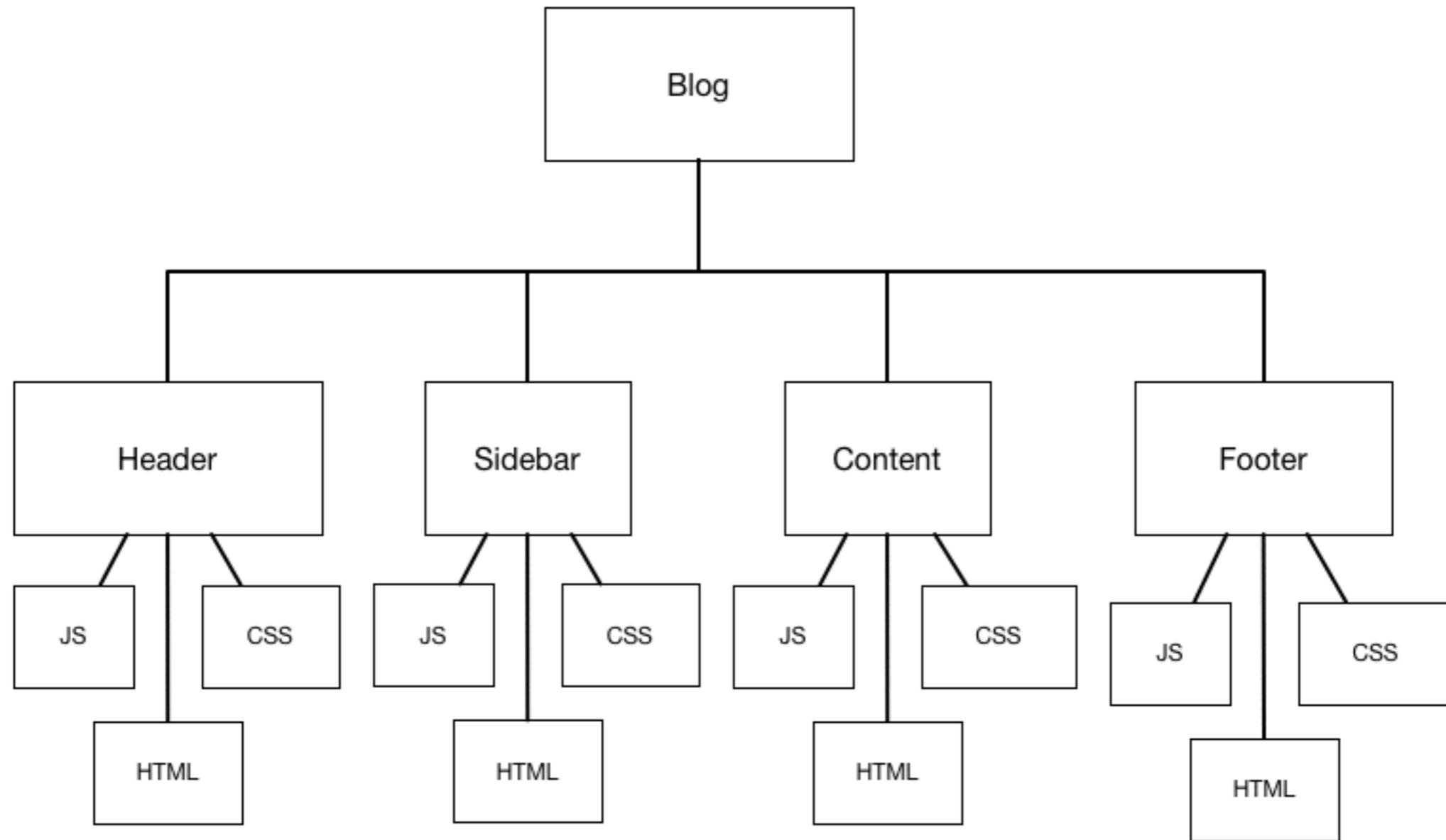
import styles from './styles.scss';
import Logo from './logo.png';

export default function Header() {
```

# Thinking in Components

```
import React, { Component, PropTypes } from 'react';  
|  
import Header from './Header';  
import Content from './Content';  
import Footer from './Footer';  
  
export default class Blog extends Component {
```

# Thinking in Components (2)



```

<!-- Loading AngularJS, UI Bootstrap, and other global JavaScript Libraries -->
<script src="node_modules/es6-shim/es6-shim.min.js"></script>
<script src="node_modules/angular/angular.js"></script>
<script src="node_modules/angular-animate/angular-animate.min.js"></script>
<script src="node_modules/angular-aria/angular-aria.min.js"></script>
<script src="node_modules/angular-resource/angular-resource.min.js"></script>
<script src="node_modules/angular-sanitize/angular-sanitize.min.js"></script>
<script src="node_modules/lodash/lodash.min.js"></script>
<script src="node_modules/angular-bootstrap/ui-bootstrap-tpls.min.js"></script>
<script src="node_modules/handsontable/dist/handsontable.min.js"></script>
<script src="node_modules/ngHandsontable/dist/ngHandsontable.min.js"></script>

<!-- Custom Global JS -->
<script src="static/js/generic.js"></script>
<script src="static/curriculum/js/services.js"></script>
<script src="static/curriculum/js/filters.js"></script>
<script src="static/curriculum/js/directives.js"></script>
<script src="static/curriculum/js/resources.js"></script>
<script src="static/curriculum/js/navigation.js"></script>

```

```

<!-- Loading CSS -->
<link href="static/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link href="static/handsontable/dist/handsontable.full.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link href="static/ui-select/dist/select.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link href="static/sweetalert/dist/sweetalert.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link href="static/angular-toastr/dist/angular-toastr.min.css" rel="stylesheet">

<!-- IE10 viewport hack for Surface/desktop Windows 8 bug -->
<link href="static/css/ie10-viewport-bug-workaround.css" rel="stylesheet">

<!-- Custom Global CSS -->
<link href="static/css/colors.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link href="static/css/generic.css" rel="stylesheet">

```

```

import React, { Component } from 'react';
import moment from 'moment';
import _ from 'lodash';
import $ from 'jquery';

import styles from './styles.scss';
import Logo from './logo.png';

export default function Header() {

```

```

import React, { Component, PropTypes } from 'react';
import Header from './Header';
import Content from './Content';
import Footer from './Footer';

export default class Blog extends Component {

```

```

<script type="text/javascript" src="bundle.js"></script>

```

Source map

Live Reload

Minify

Caching

# Webpack Plugins

Dashboard

Uglify

Hot Reload

HTML

gzip

Prefetch

What will we talk  
today?

# Discussion topics

## Webpack Basic (15 Mins)

1. Loaders: Bundle all the things
2. Webpack Dev Server: Easy local server
3. CSS Loader: Manage style like a boss
4. React Hot Loader: Sky rocket dev speed
5. Plugins: Enhance the development workflow

# Discussion topics

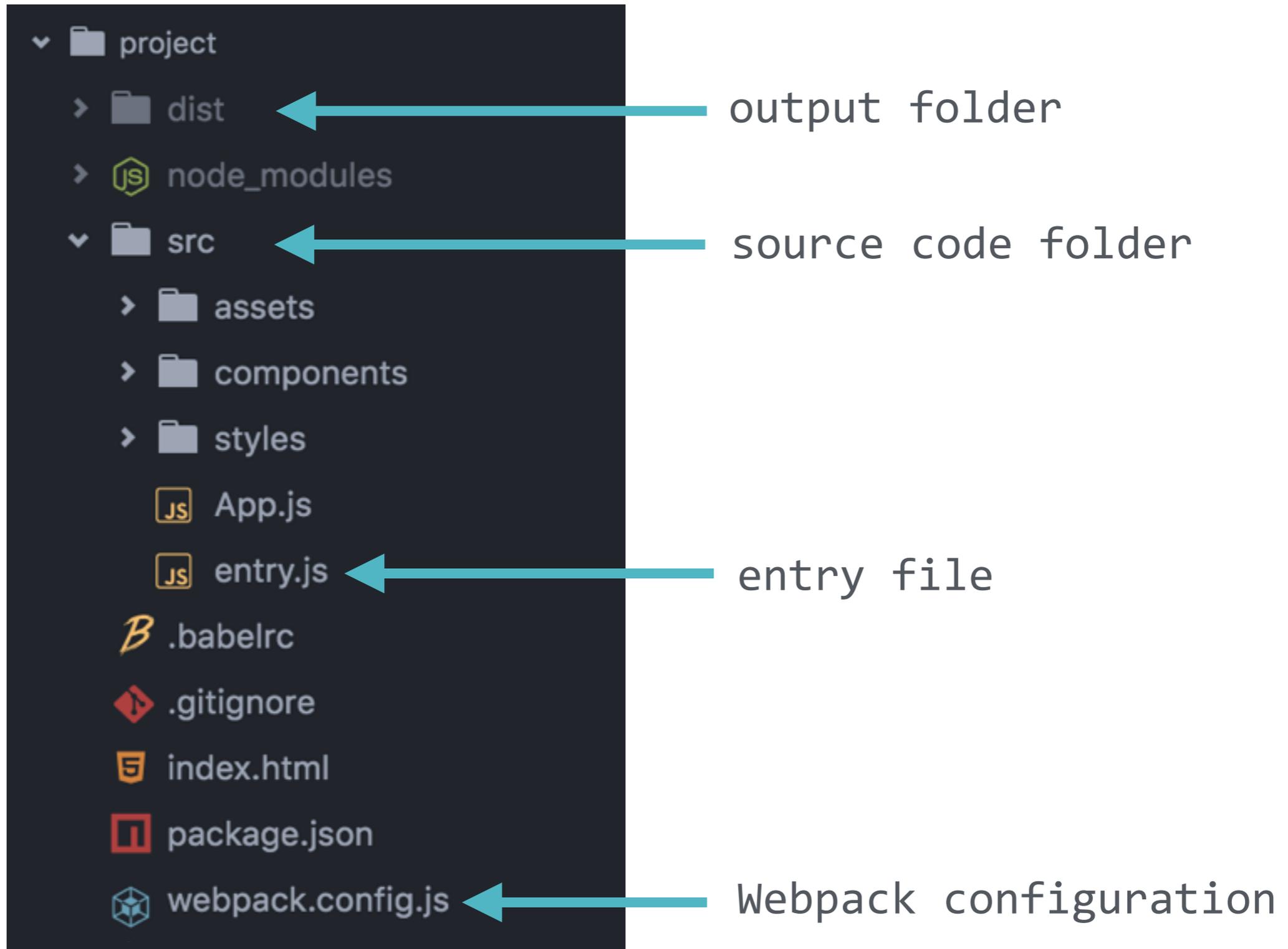
## **Webpack Advance (20 Mins)**

6. Development Best Practice

7. Production Best Practice

# 0. Webpack Basic

# Project Structure



# entry.js

Root of all source files

```
import React from 'react';  
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom';  
  
import App from './App.js';  
  
ReactDOM.render(<App />, document.getElementById('app'));
```

# webpack.config.js

```
var path = require('path');
```

```
module.exports = { Absolute path to entry file
```

```
// Root of JavaScript file path
```

```
entry: path.resolve(__dirname, 'src/entry.js'),
```

```
output: {
```

```
  path: path.resolve(__dirname, 'dist'), // output folder path
```

```
  filename: 'bundle.js', // Will be output to /dist/bundle.js
```

```
  publicPath: '/dist/', // url path to assets
```

```
},
```

```
};
```

Output bundle settings

# Using webpack

```
$ npm install --save-dev webpack  
$ ./node_modules/.bin/webpack
```

Terminal command

## Tips:

- We can also use ``npm i webpack -D``
- No global install is better when working with team

# package.json

```
{  
  "name": "example-1",  
  "version": "1.0.0",  
  "description": "",  
  "scripts": {  
    "dev": "webpack",  
    "deploy": "webpack -p"  
  },  
}
```

← Development build

← Production build

# Building bundle

```
$ npm run dev
```

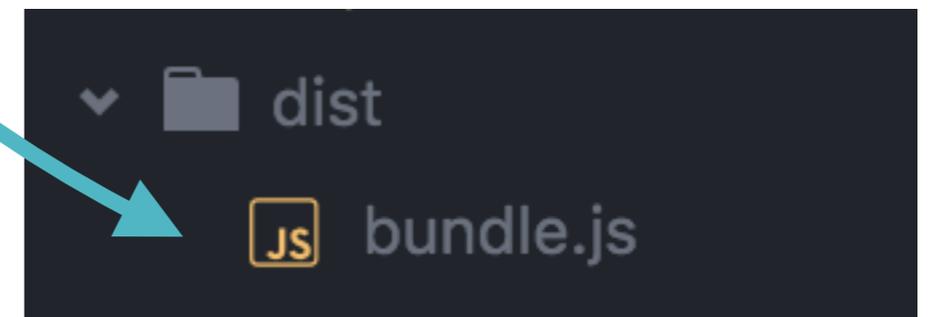
```
Hash: 5b51ed0bcd90535e9d5c
```

```
Version: webpack 1.13.1
```

```
Time: 1933ms
```

Asset	Size	Chunks		Chunk Names
<b>bundle.js</b>	823 kB	0	<b>[emitted]</b>	main
+ 184 hidden modules				

Output



# index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <title>Webpack Example</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <div id="app"></div>
    <script src="dist/bundle.js"></script>
  </body>
</html>
```

Just include bundle.js

**How to work with React  
and other assets?**

# 1. Loaders

Bundle all the things

# Import anything

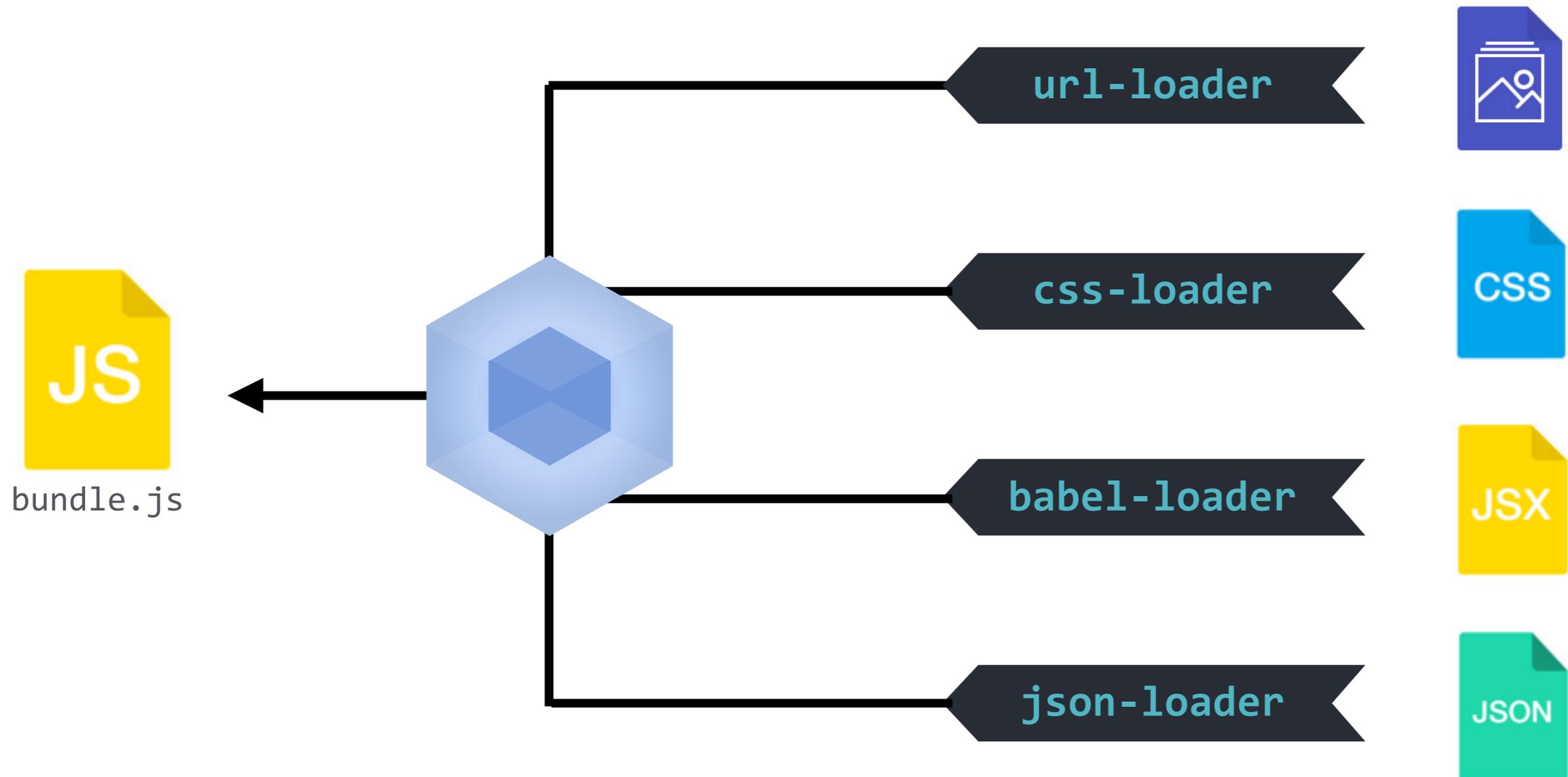
```
import React from 'react';
import Footer from './Footer.js';

import logo from './logo.png';

import './style.css';
import './footer.scss';

export default function App() {
  return (
    <div>
      <h1>ReactJS Bangkok 1.0.0</h1>
      <div className="content">
        <img src={logo} className="logo" />
      </div>
    </div>
  );
}
```

# Import anything



# Q: What can be bundled?

Answer: Everything if loader exists

**babel-loader**

Load JavaScript, ES2015, JSX

**style-loader**

Inline css in DOM with `<style>` tag

**css-loader**

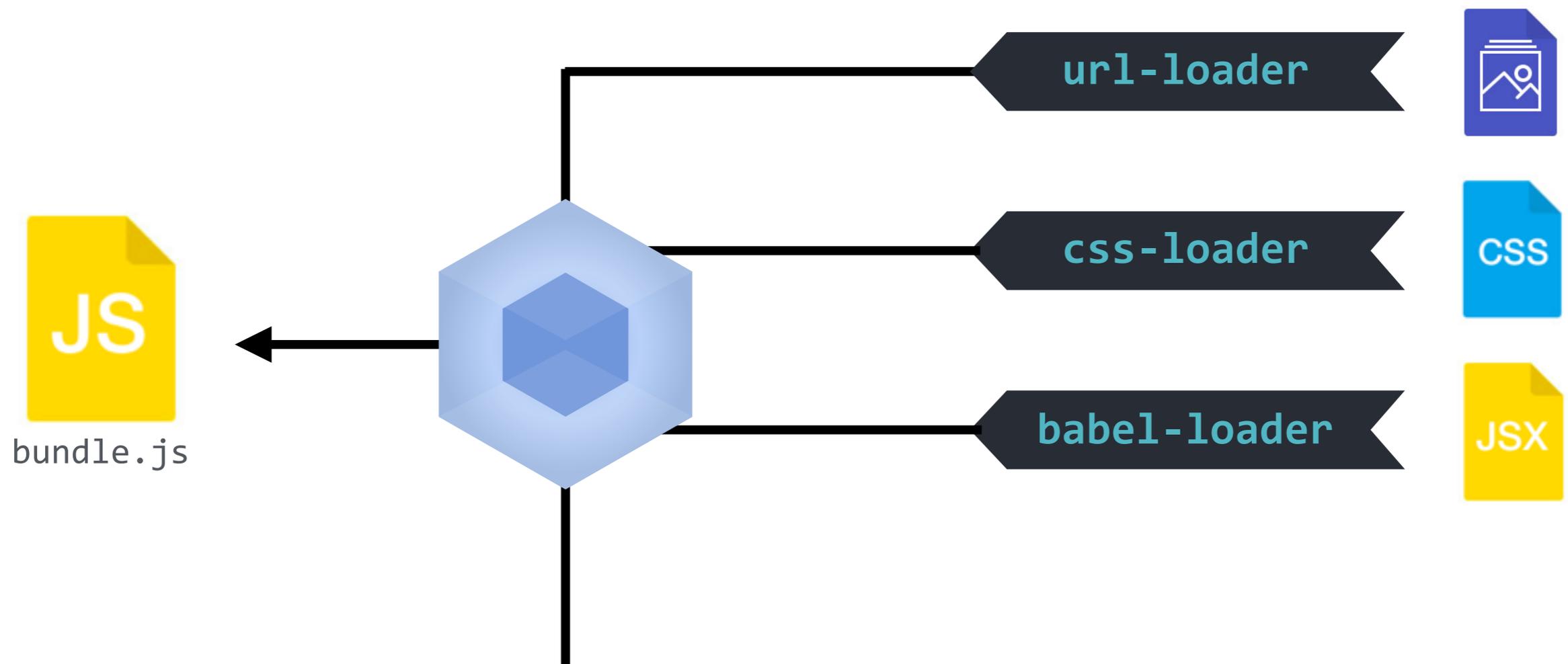
Load css with resolved import

**url-loader**

Convert file to base64 or url

**json-loader**

Load JSON file



~ 200 Loaders  
from webpack site

Ref: <http://webpack.github.io/docs/list-of-loaders.html>

# Using Webpack & Loaders

```
var path = require('path');

module.exports = {
  entry: path.join(__dirname, 'src/entry.js'),
  output: {
    path: path.resolve(__dirname, 'dist'),
    publicPath: '/dist/',
    filename: 'bundle.js',
  },
  module: {
    loaders: [
      { test: /\.js$/, loaders: ['babel'] },
      { test: /\.css$/, loaders: ['style', 'css'] },
    ]
  }
};
```

Loaders

webpack.config.js

# Anatomy of Loader (1)

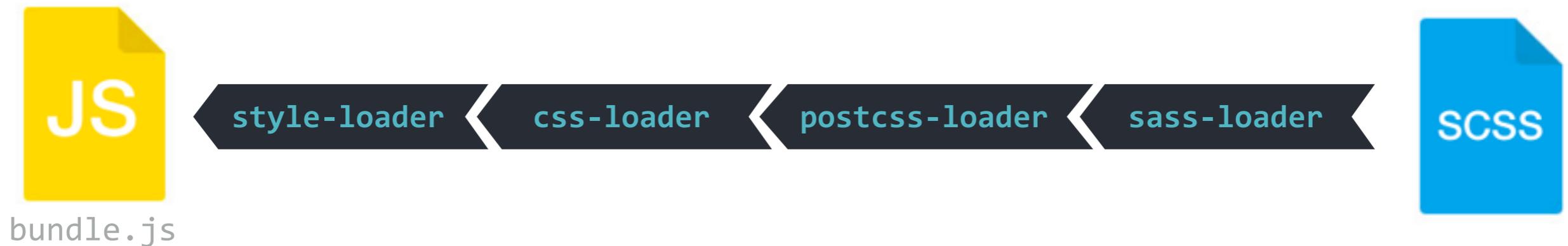
```
{  
  test: /\.scss$/,  
  loader: 'style!css!postcss!sass'  
  include: path.resolve(__dirname, 'src'),  
}
```

**test** = regex to match file to transform with loader

# Anatomy of Loader (2)

```
{  
  test: /\.scss$/,  
  loader: 'style!css!postcss!sass'  
  include: path.resolve(__dirname, 'src'),  
}
```

loader = asset transformer which can be chained



# Anatomy of Loader (3)

```
{  
  test: /\.scss$/,  
  loader: 'style!css!postcss!sass'  
  include: path.resolve(__dirname, 'src'),  
}
```

`include/exclude` = specify scope of matching

Good scope reduces build time a lot

# Alternative way of Loader

```
{  
  test: /\.scss$/,  
  loader: 'style!css!postcss!sass'  
  include: path.resolve(__dirname, 'src'),  
}
```

```
{  
  test: /\.scss$/,  
  loaders: ['style', 'css?module', 'postcss', 'sass'],  
  exclude: /(node_modules|bower_components)/,  
},
```

# Ex1 Loader Demo

Get Example Code at  
[bit.ly/reactbkk-webpack-ex1](https://bit.ly/reactbkk-webpack-ex1)

## 2. Webpack Dev Server

Easy & Lightweight local  
development server

**Why we have to build every  
time we change files?**

Video Demo

<https://youtu.be/7yA4gEXRZ5I>

Webpack Dev Server - Live reload Demo

# Configuring

```
module.exports = {  
  entry: ...,  
  output: { ... },  
  module: {  
    loaders: [...]  
  },  
}
```

```
devServer: {  
  inline: true,  
  host: '0.0.0.0',  
  port: 9999,  
  historyApiFallback: true,  
},  
};
```

Enable Auto reload

Use 0.0.0.0 to access  
from other devices

Rewrite url to always go  
to /index.html

webpack.config.js

# Running

```
"scripts": {  
  "dev": "webpack-dev-server --progress --colors",  
  "deploy": "webpack -p"  
},
```

package.json

```
$ npm install --save-dev webpack-dev-server  
  
$ npm run dev
```

Terminal

Get Example Code at  
[bit.ly/reactbkk-webpack-ex2](https://bit.ly/reactbkk-webpack-ex2)

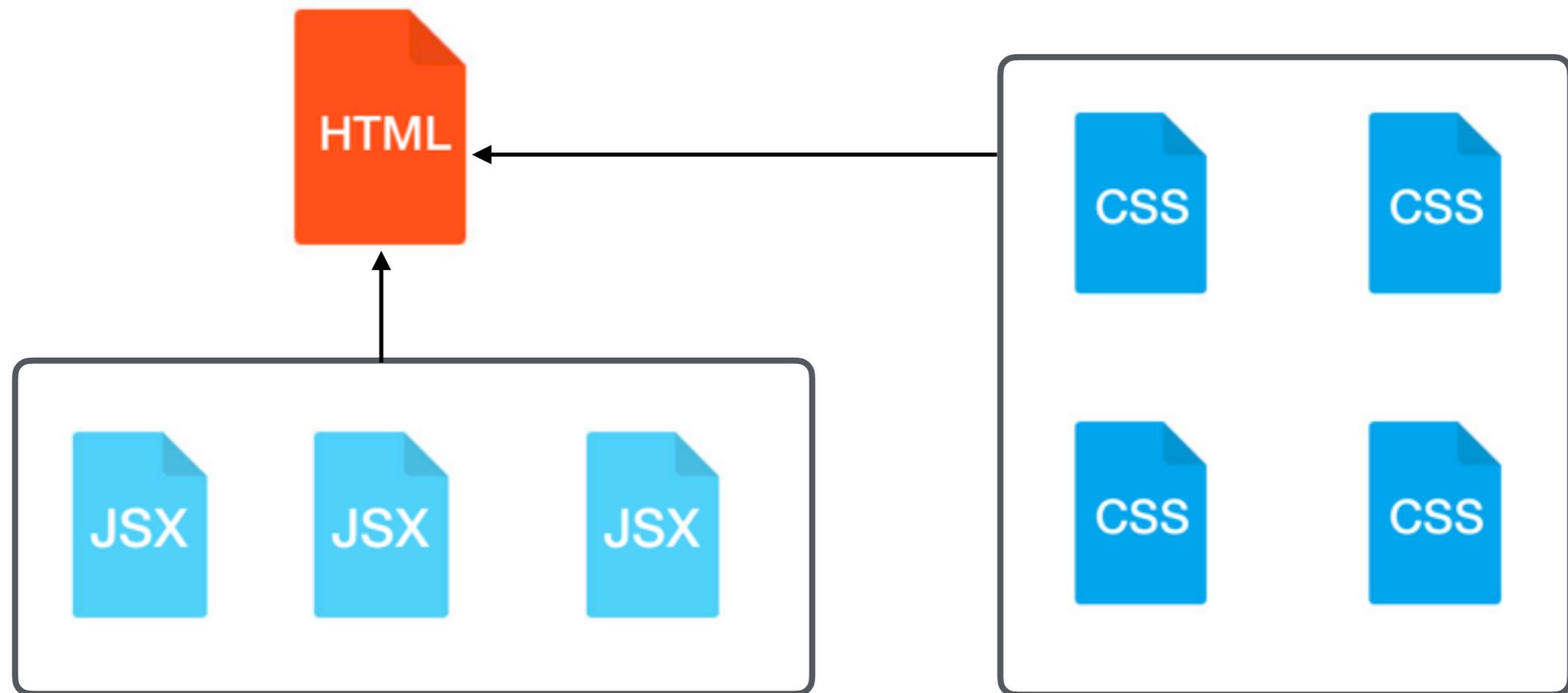
# 3. CSS-Loader

Manage style like a boss!

# Common CSS Problems

1. Scattered files between html and style
2. Conflict in class name
3. Cross-Browser compatibility

# 1. Scattered files



Sometimes, we need to edit many many places

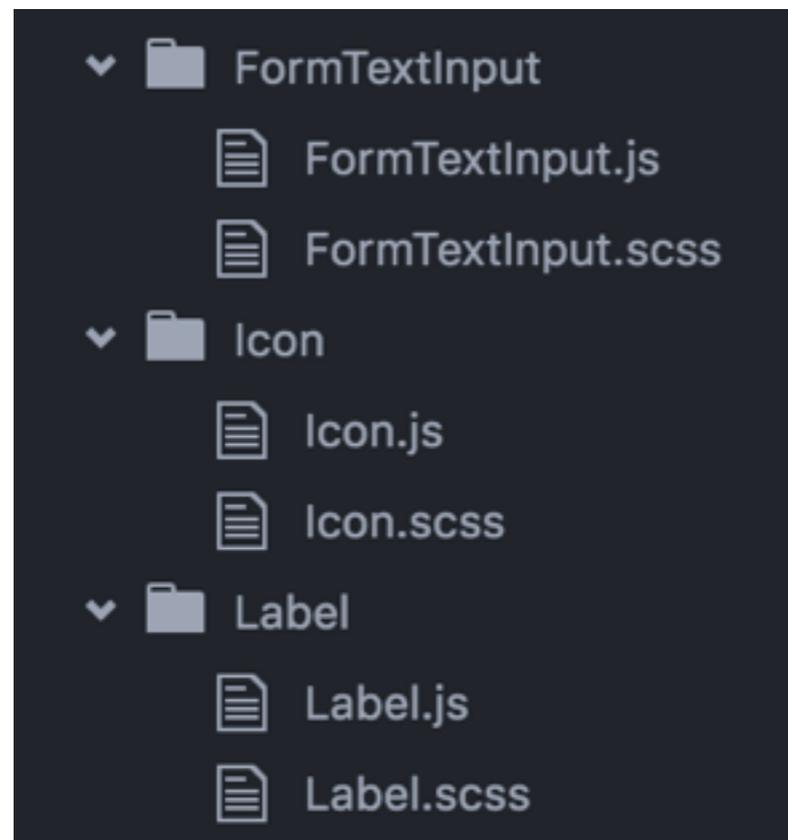
**Solution:**

**Component-owned style**

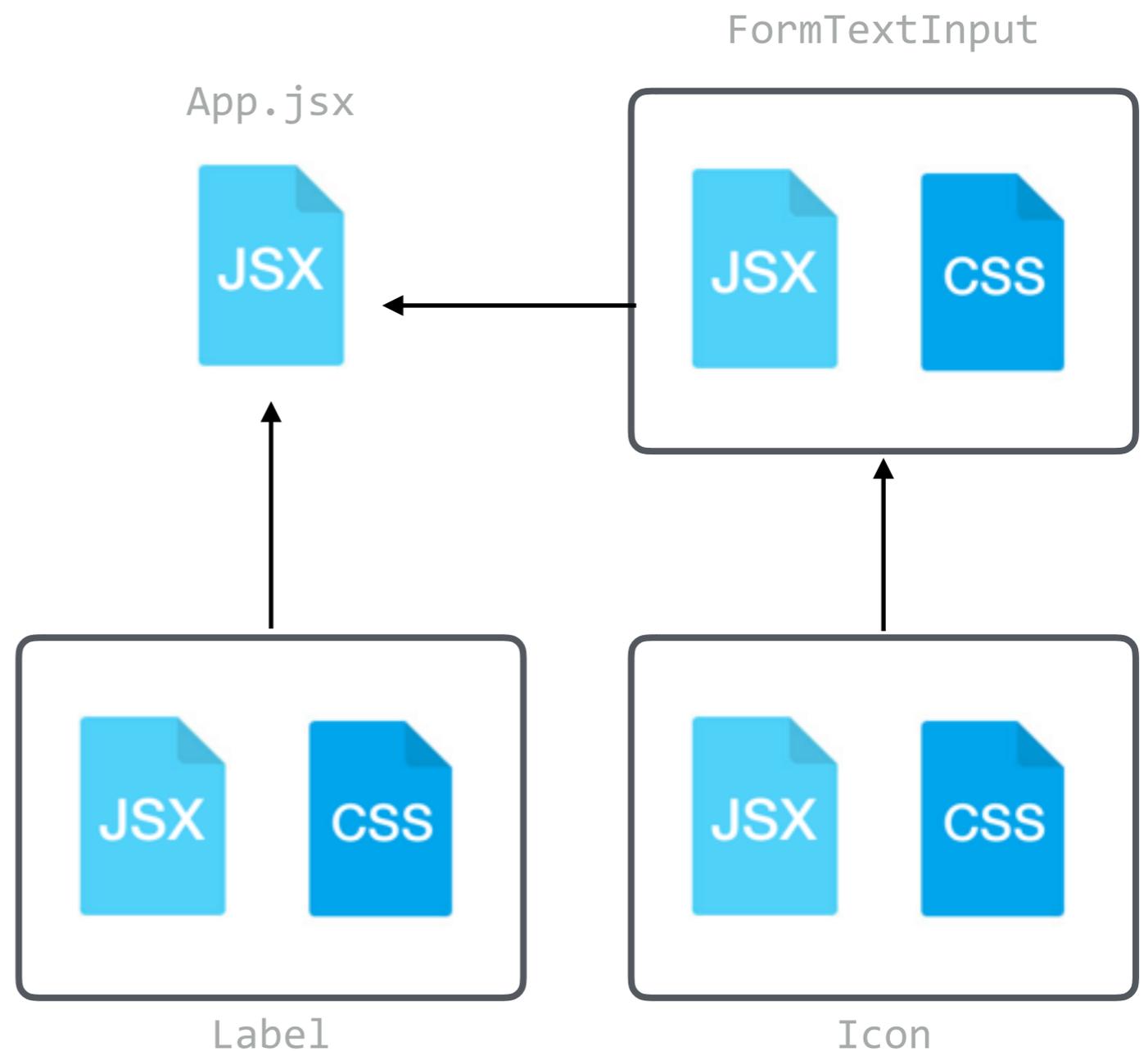
# Using component-owned styles

```
import './Label.css'
```

Label.js



Project Structure

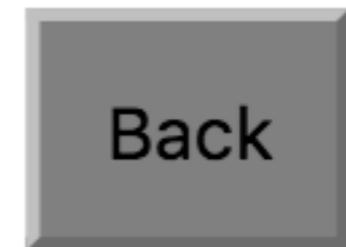


# 2. Name Conflict

```
.back-button {  
  color: black;  
  background: white;  
  padding: 10px;  
}
```

# 2. Name Conflict

```
.back-button {  
  color: black;  
  background: white;  
  padding: 10px;  
}
```

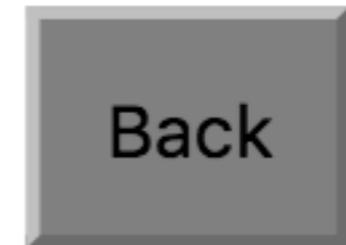


# 2. Name Conflict



home.css

```
.back-button {  
  color: black;  
  background: white;  
  padding: 10px;  
}
```



profile.css

```
.back-button {  
  background: gray;  
}
```

**Solution:**

**CSS Local Scope**

# Using CSS Local Scope

```
{  
  test: /\.css$/,  
  loader: 'style!css?module'  
}
```

webpack.config.js

```
.backButton {  
  color: black;  
  background: white;  
  padding: 10px;  
}
```

Home.css

```
import styles from './Home.css'  
...  
<button className={styles.backButton}>Back</button>
```

Home.jsx

# Result

```
<button className={styles.backButton}>  
  Back  
</button>
```



```
<button class="QIZMvjyNIPPr6-xnvKi71">  
  Back  
</button>
```



Class name will not conflict anymore

# Tips

Use this in development for easier debugging

```
{  
  test: /\.css$/,  
  loaders: ['style', 'css?module&localIdentName=[local]__[hash:base64:5]', 'postcss'],  
},
```

```
<div class="Footer___2erhF">  
  #reactbkk  
</div>
```

# 3. Browser Compatibility

Use Autoprefixer to automate prefixing

```
var autoprefixer = require('autoprefixer');

module.exports = {
  module: {
    loaders: [
      {
        test: /\.css$/,
        loader: 'style!css!postcss'
      },
      {
        test: /\.scss$/,
        loader: 'style!css!postcss!sass'
      }
    ]
  },
  postcss: function () {
    return [autoprefixer];
  }
}
```

```
.block {
  display :flex;
}
```



```
.block {
  display :-webkit-box;
  display :-ms-flexbox;
  display :flex;
}
```

Get Example Code at  
[bit.ly/reactbkk-webpack-ex3](https://bit.ly/reactbkk-webpack-ex3)

# 4. React Hot Loader

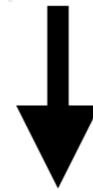
Sky rocket the  
development speed

Video Demo Available at  
[https://youtu.be/\\_L7zjxCbs7M](https://youtu.be/_L7zjxCbs7M)

Webpack React Hot Loader Demo

# How it works?

Name	Status	Type	Initiator	Size	Time	Timeline – Start Time	
 bundle.js	200	script	<a href="#">(index):10</a>	2.7 MB	126 ms		
 inject.js	200	script	<a href="#">content.js:55</a>	(from cache)	2 ms		



Name	Status	Type	Initiator	Size	Time	Timeline – Start Time	
 bundle.js	200	script	<a href="#">(index):10</a>	2.7 MB	126 ms		
 inject.js	200	script	<a href="#">content.js:55</a>	(from cache)	2 ms		
 0.87b0cfd3db3690ac9594.hot-update.js	200	script	<a href="#">bundle.js:15</a>	2.9 KB	5 ms		
 0.e8e44bda3d3cd8af24af.hot-update.js	200	script	<a href="#">bundle.js:15</a>	2.9 KB	4 ms		
 0.9afb1af63b89a4f91b40.hot-update.js	200	script	<a href="#">bundle.js:15</a>	6.4 KB	5 ms		

Hot loader will patch when updating code

# Configuring

```
entry: [  
  'webpack-dev-server/client?http://0.0.0.0:9999', // WebpackDev host:port  
  'webpack/hot/only-dev-server', // "only" prevents reload on syntax errors  
  path.resolve(__dirname, 'src/entry.js') // Your app's entry point  
],
```

```
plugins: [  
  new webpack.HotModuleReplacementPlugin()  
],
```

```
devServer: {  
  // inline: true, // No more normal live reload  
  hot: true,  
  host: '0.0.0.0',  
  port: 9999,  
  historyApiFallback: true,  
},
```

Get Full Code at [bit.ly/reactbkk-webpack-ex4](https://bit.ly/reactbkk-webpack-ex4)

# 5. Plugins (Development)

Enhance the development  
workflow

# What is plugin?

Answer:

Anything that is not loaders!

Clean, Minify, Uglify, CommonChunk, etc.

This is plugin too

```
plugins: [  
  new webpack.HotModuleReplacementPlugin()  
],
```

# 5.1 Define Plugin

- How to define constant to use all over app?
- Where to put app version?
- Where to put DEBUG flag?
- How to simulate NODE\_ENV?

```
plugins: [  
  // ALL data in DefinePlugin need to be stringify  
  new webpack.DefinePlugin({  
    __DEBUG__: 'false',  
    __HOST__: '"https://reactjs.bkk"',  
    __EVENT__: '"ReactJS Bangkok"',  
    __VERSION__: JSON.stringify('1.0.0'),  
  })),
```

# 5.1 Define Plugin

```
<div>
  <Home />
  <p>{__DEBUG__ && 'Debug Mode'}</p>
  <Footer />
</div>
```

```
<div className={styles.Home}>
  <h1>{__EVENT__} {__VERSION__}</h1>
  <div className={styles.Content}>
    <img src={logo} className={styles.Logo} />
  </div>
</div>
```

Variables will be injected in code if not already defined.

# 5.2 Provide Plugin

Why I have to import React in every file?

```
new webpack.ProvidePlugin({  
  React: 'react',  
  $: 'jquery',  
  _: 'lodash'  
}),
```

These libs will be automatically imported

# 5.3 Clean Webpack Plugin

How to automate deleting build or temp file?

```
new CleanWebpackPlugin([
  path.resolve(__dirname, 'dist'),
  path.resolve(__dirname, 'assets'),
]),
```

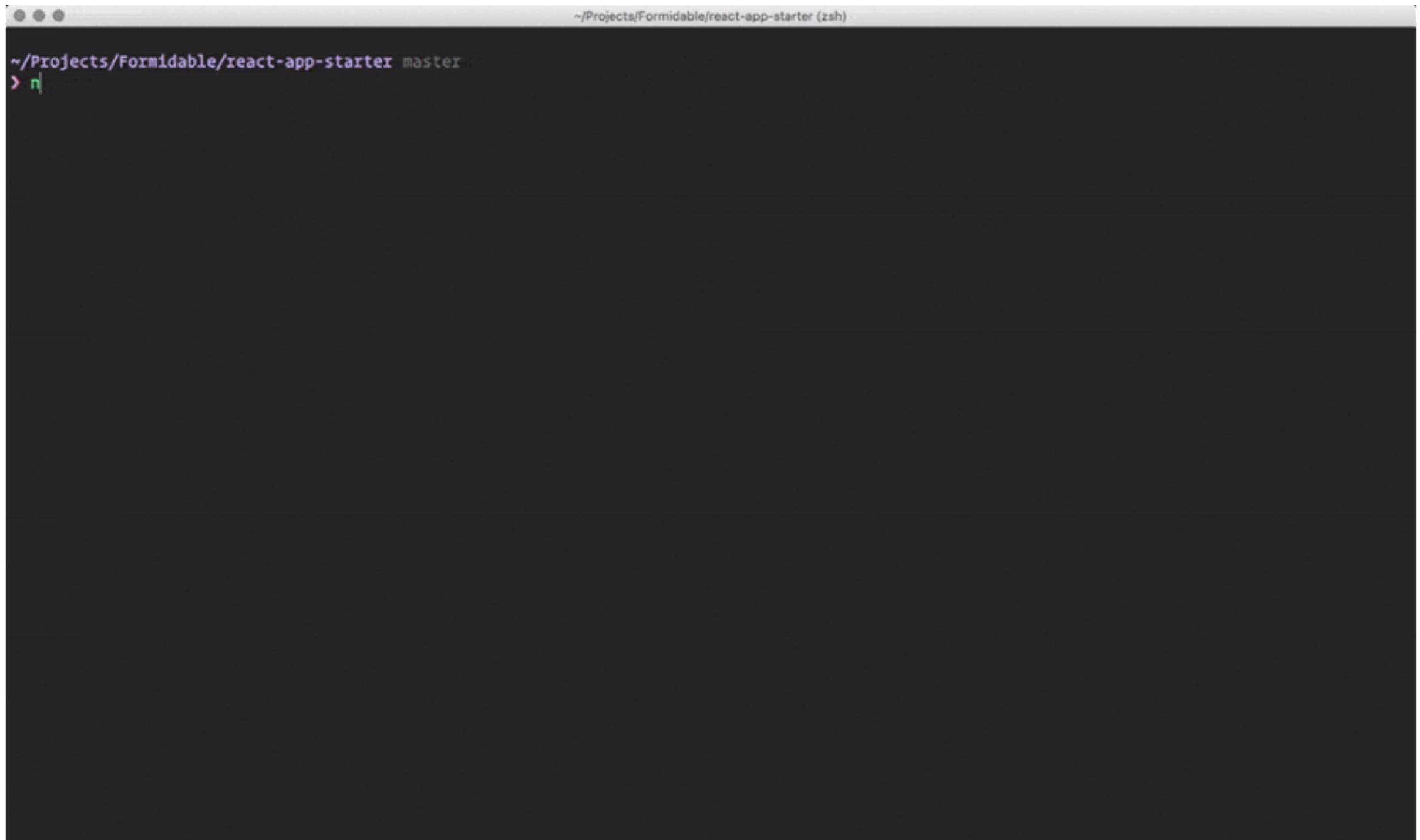
Note: 3rd party plugin, need to install

Plugin will automatically delete folders in path array every time webpack is run.

# 5.4 Webpack Dashboard Plugin

```
hwr -- node -- 99x27
[221] ./~/react/lib/getEventCharCode.js 1.56 kB {0} [built]
[222] ./~/react/lib/getEventKey.js 2.93 kB {0} [built]
[223] ./~/react/lib/SyntheticDragEvent.js 1.13 kB {0} [built]
[224] ./~/react/lib/SyntheticTouchEvent.js 1.33 kB {0} [built]
[225] ./~/react/lib/SyntheticWheelEvent.js 1.99 kB {0} [built]
[226] ./~/react/lib/SVGDOMPropertyConfig.js 3.8 kB {0} [built]
[227] ./~/react/lib/ReactDefaultPerf.js 8.63 kB {0} [built]
[228] ./~/react/lib/ReactDefaultPerfAnalysis.js 5.72 kB {0} [built]
[229] ./~/fbjs/lib/performanceNow.js 830 bytes {0} [built]
[230] ./~/fbjs/lib/performance.js 612 bytes {0} [built]
[231] ./~/react/lib/ReactVersion.js 379 bytes {0} [built]
[232] ./~/react/lib/renderSubtreeIntoContainer.js 463 bytes {0} [built]
[233] ./~/react/lib/ReactDOMServer.js 766 bytes {0} [built]
[234] ./~/react/lib/ReactServerRendering.js 3.3 kB {0} [built]
[235] ./~/react/lib/ReactServerBatchingStrategy.js 673 bytes {0} [built]
[236] ./~/react/lib/ReactServerRenderingTransaction.js 2.3 kB {0} [built]
[237] ./~/react/lib/ReactIsomorphic.js 2.05 kB {0} [built]
[238] ./~/react/lib/ReactDOMFactories.js 3.36 kB {0} [built]
[239] ./~/react/lib/ReactDOMElementValidator.js 10.8 kB {0} [built]
[240] ./~/fbjs/lib/mapObject.js 1.47 kB {0} [built]
[241] ./~/react/lib/onlyChild.js 1.21 kB {0} [built]
[242] ./~/react/lib/deprecated.js 1.77 kB {0} [built]
[243] ./~/react-hot-loader/makeExportsHot.js 1.69 kB {0} [built]
[244] ./~/react-hot-loader/isReactClassish.js 801 bytes {0} [built]
[245] ./~/react-hot-loader/isReactElementish.js 288 bytes {0} [built]
webpack: bundle is now VALID.
```

# 5.4 Webpack Dashboard Plugin



```
~/Projects/Formidable/react-app-starter (zsh)  
~/Projects/Formidable/react-app-starter master  
> n|
```

# Configuring Webpack Dashboard

```
$ npm i -D webpack-dashboard
```

```
const Dashboard      = require('webpack-dashboard');
const DashboardPlugin = require('webpack-dashboard/plugin');
const dashboard      = new Dashboard();

module.exports = {
  devServer: {
    ...
    quiet: true,
  },
  plugins: [
    new DashboardPlugin(dashboard.setData),
    ...
  ],
  ...
};
```

# 6. Development

## Best Practice

# 6.1 Devtool

When you get an error

WHAT!!!?



The screenshot shows the Chrome DevTools interface. The top navigation bar includes tabs for Elements, Console, Redux, React, Network, Sources, Timeline, Profiles, Application, and Settings. The Console tab is active, displaying a filter set to 'top' and a 'Preserve log' checkbox. A search filter is empty. The error list shows a red 'x' icon followed by the message: 'Uncaught ReferenceError: style is not defined'. The stack trace includes 'Home @ bundle.js:30031', '\_constructComponentWithoutOwner @ bundle.js:15737', and several other internal React methods. A callout box highlights the error location: 'bundle.js:30031'. Below the console, the Sources panel shows the 'bundle.js' file open. The code editor displays the following JavaScript code:

```
30027
30028     function Home() {
30029         return _react2.default.createElement(
30030             'div',
30031             { className: style.Home },
30032             _react2.default.createElement(
30033                 'h1',
30034                 null,
30035                 'ReactJS Bangkok 1.0.0'
30036             ),
30037             _react2.default.createElement(
30038                 'div',
30039                 { className: _Home2.default.Content },
30040                 _react2.default.createElement('img', { src: _logo2.default, className: _Ho
30041             )
30042     }
```

The line 30031 is highlighted in red, and a red 'x' icon is placed over the `style.Home` property access. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Line 30042, Column 6'.

Add Webpack devtool to help  
generate source map

```
module.exports = {  
  entry: [  
    ...  
  ],  
  output: {  
    ...  
  },  
  devtool: 'source-map',  
}
```

# Get a lot better debugging info

The screenshot shows a web browser's developer console with the 'Console' tab selected. At the top, there are navigation icons and tabs for 'Elements', 'Console', 'Redux', 'React', 'Network', 'Sources', 'Timeline', 'Profiles', 'Application', 'Security', and 'Audits'. The console shows a red error message: 'Uncaught ReferenceError: style is not defined' at 'Home.js:7'. Below the error, a stack trace is visible, including 'Home @ Home.js:7' and '\_constructComponentWithoutOwner @ ReactCompositeComponent.js:321'. A source code editor window is open over the console, showing the code for 'Home.js'. The code is as follows:

```
1 import React from 'react';
2 import logo from 'assets/images/logo.png';
3 import styles from './Home.scss';
4
5 export default function Home() {
6   return (
7     <div className={style.Home}>
8       <h1>ReactJS Bangkok 1.0.0</h1>
9       <div className={styles.Content}>
10        <img src={logo} className={styles.Logo} />
11      </div>
12    </div>
13  );
14 }
15
```

The error is highlighted on line 7, column 33, where the code uses `style.Home`. A red squiggly line and a red 'x' icon indicate the error. The source code editor also shows tabs for 'bundle.js', 'entry.js', 'DOMPropertyOperations.js', and 'Home.js x'. At the bottom of the editor, it says '{ } Line 7, Column 33 (source mapped from bundle.js)'.

# Get a lot better debugging info 🍌🍌🍌

The image shows a Chrome DevTools console window with a red error message: "Uncaught ReferenceError: style is not defined". The error stack trace includes "Home @ Home.js:7". A callout box highlights the text "Home.js:7". Below the console, a code editor shows the source code for Home.js. Line 7 is highlighted in red and contains the JSX element: `<div className={style.Home}>`. A red squiggly line and a red 'x' icon are positioned over the `style.Home` expression. A second callout box highlights this line of code. At the bottom, a status bar shows the cursor position: "Line 7, Column 33 (source mapped from bundle.js)".

```
Filter  Regex  Hide network messages All | Errors Warnings Info Logs Debug Handled
```

✖ Uncaught ReferenceError: style is not defined

Home @ [Home.js:7](#)

[\\_constructComponentWithoutOwner @ ReactCompositeComponent.js:321](#)

[\\_constructC](#)

[mountCompon](#)

[mountCompon](#)

[mountChildr](#)

[\\_createInit](#)

[mountCompon](#)

bundle.js entry.js DOMPropertyOperations.js Home.js x

```
1 import React from 'react';
2 import logo from 'assets/images/logo.png';
3 import styles from './Home.scss';
4
5 export default function Home() {
6   return (
7     <div className={style.Home}> ✖
8       <h1>ReactJS Bangkok 1.0.0</h1>
9       <div className={styles.Content}>
10        <img src={logo} className={styles.Logo} />
11
12
13
14
15
```

{ } Line 7, Column 33 (source mapped from bundle.js)

# There are many devtool to choose

devtool	build speed	rebuild speed	production supported	quality
eval	+++	+++	no	generated code
cheap-eval-source-map	+	++	no	transformed code (lines only)
cheap-source-map	+	o	yes	transformed code (lines only)
cheap-module-eval-source-map	o	++	no	original source (lines only)
cheap-module-source-map	o	-	yes	original source (lines only)
eval-source-map	-	+	no	original source
source-map	-	-	yes	original source

```
devtool: 'eval',
```

Suggestion: Use 'eval' until you feel like it's not enough

# 6.2 Resolve Files

```
resolve: {  
  modulesDirectories: ['src', 'node_modules'],  
},
```

webpack.config.js

src

- - containers

- - Home

- - Home.jsx

- - components

- - forms

- - TextInput.jsx

```
resolve: {  
  modulesDirectories: ['src', 'node_modules'],  
},
```

webpack.config.js

← We are in this file

```
import TextInput from '../././components/forms/TextInput.jsx';
```

src

- - containers
  - - Home
    - - Home.jsx
- - components
  - - forms
    - - TextInput.jsx

```
resolve: {  
  modulesDirectories: ['src', 'node_modules'],  
},
```

webpack.config.js

← We are in this file

```
import TextInput from '../../components/forms/TextInput.jsx';
```



```
import TextInput from 'components/forms/TextInput.jsx';
```

# Add extensions resolve

```
resolve: {  
  modulesDirectories: ['src', 'node_modules'],  
  extensions: ['', '.json', '.js', '.jsx']  
},
```

webpack.config.js

# Add extensions resolve

```
resolve: {  
  modulesDirectories: ['src', 'node_modules'],  
  extensions: ['', '.json', '.js', '.jsx']  
},
```

webpack.config.js

```
import TextInput from 'components/forms/TextInput.jsx';
```



```
import TextInput from 'components/forms/TextInput';
```

# 6.3 ESLint Workflow

```
const y = 'hello'
```

```
const y = "hello"
```



# 6.3 ESLint Workflow

```
var t = 20
```

```
let t = 20
```



# 6.3 ESLint Workflow

```
<div className="caret"></div>
```

```
<div className="caret"/>
```



# Configuring eslint

```
$ npm i -D babel-eslint eslint-loader eslint-plugin-react
```

```
{  
  test: /\.js$/,  
  loaders: ['react-hot', 'babel?cacheDirectory', 'eslint'],  
  exclude: /(node_modules|bower_components)/,  
},
```

Note: Always put on the rightmost to lint first

# Add .eslintrc

```
{
  "parser": "babel-eslint",
  "env": {
    "browser": true,
    "node": true,
    "es6": true,
    "mocha": true,
  },
  "plugins": [
    "react"
  ],
  "rules": {
    "quotes": [1, "single"],
    "no-undef": 2,
    "prefer-const": 2,
    "no-const-assign": 2,
    ....
    "react/jsx-space-before-closing": 1,
    "react/jsx-curly-spacing": 1,
  }
}
```

Webpack will show the error when build

```
Failed to compile.
```

```
Error in ./src/components/views/admin/adminNavItems.js
```

```
/Users/turboza/Desktop/Projects/enterprise-dashboard/www/src/components/views/admin/adminNavItems.js
```

```
51:1 error Unexpected var, use let or const instead no-var
```

```
51:5 warning 'x' is defined but never used no-unused-vars
```

```
* 2 problems (1 error, 1 warning)
```

We can also config to show in Editor  
ex. Sublime, Atom

```
102
```

```
103 ● <Label>Success</Label>
```

```
104
```

```
105
```

```
ESLint Warning react/jsx-no-undef 'Label' is not defined.
```

See more rules at

<https://github.com/airbnb/javascript>

<http://eslint.org/docs/rules/>

# 6.4 Enable Babel Stage-0

```
module: {  
  loaders: [  
    {  
      test: /\.js$/,  
      loaders: ['babel?cacheDirectory'],  
      exclude: /(node_modules|bower_components)/,  
    },  
  ],  
}
```

webpack.config.js

```
{  
  "presets": [  
    "es2015",  
    "react",  
    "stage-0"  
  ]  
}
```

.babelrc

```
$ npm i -D babel-preset-stage-0
```

Terminal

# More elegant way to write React + Redux

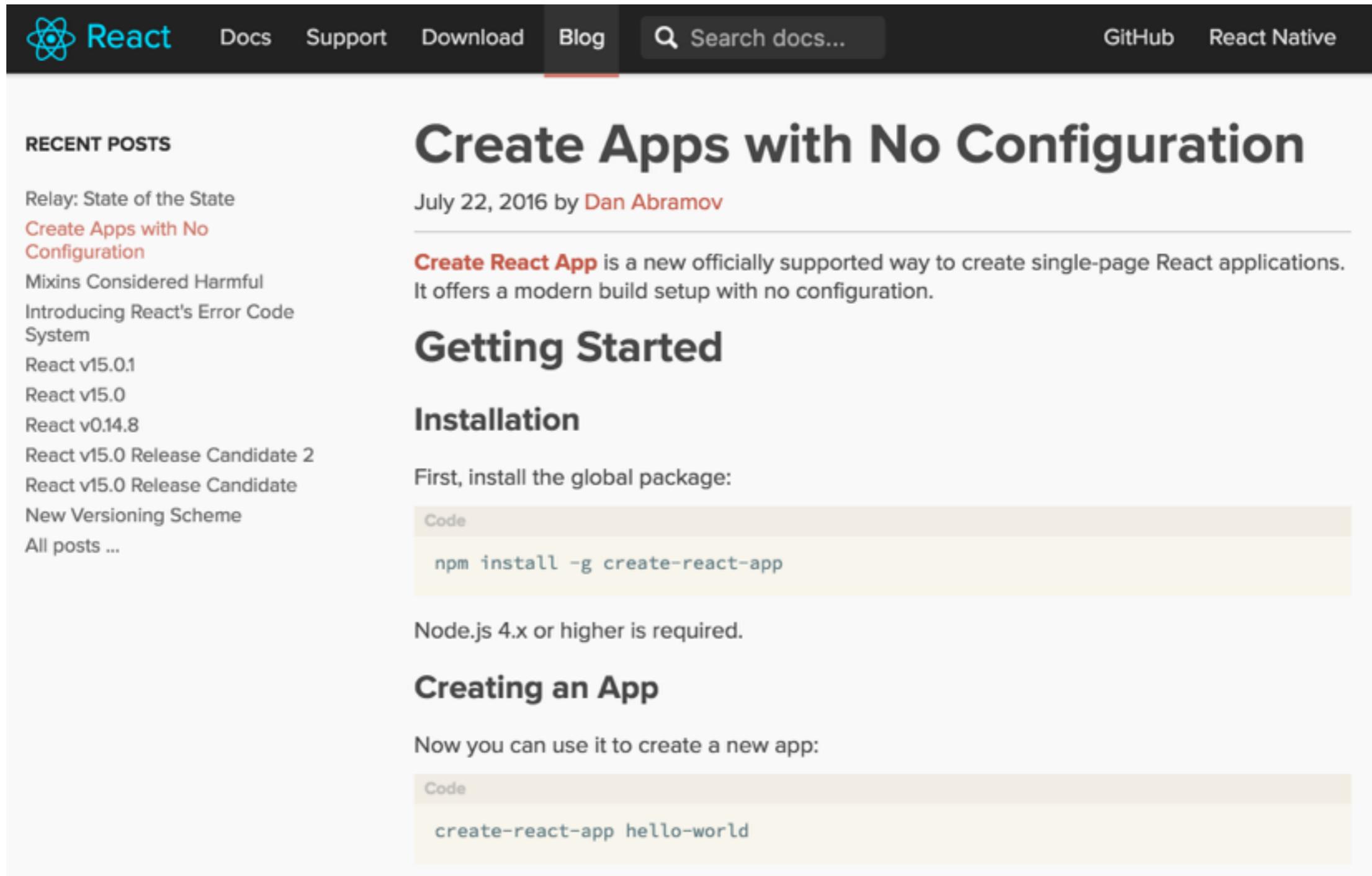
```
export default function Button({ onClick, label, ...restProps }) {  
  const props = { ...restProps, disabled: true };  
  const list = [...myList, 5, 6];  
  ...  
}
```

Spread Syntax

# More elegant way to write React + Redux

```
function mapStateToProps(state) {  
  return { todos: state.todos };  
}  
  
function mapDispatchToProps(dispatch) {  
  return { actions: bindActionCreators(actionCreators, dispatch) };  
}  
  
@connect(mapStateToProps, mapDispatchToProps) ← decorator  
export default class MyApp extends React.Component {  
  
  static propTypes = { ← Put propTypes  
    todos: React.PropTypes.array.isRequired, on top of class  
    status: React.PropTypes.bool.isRequired  
  };  
  
  render() {  
    ...  
  }  
}
```

# 6.5 Boilerplate?



The image is a screenshot of the React website's blog page. At the top, there is a dark navigation bar with the React logo and links for Docs, Support, Download, Blog (which is highlighted with a red underline), a search box labeled 'Search docs...', and links for GitHub and React Native. Below the navigation bar, the page is divided into two main sections. On the left is a 'RECENT POSTS' sidebar containing a list of article titles such as 'Relay: State of the State', 'Create Apps with No Configuration' (highlighted in red), 'Mixins Considered Harmful', and others. The main content area on the right features the article 'Create Apps with No Configuration' by Dan Abramov, dated July 22, 2016. The article's introduction states that 'Create React App' is a new officially supported way to create single-page React applications with no configuration. Below the introduction are three sub-sections: 'Getting Started', 'Installation', and 'Creating an App'. The 'Installation' section includes a code block for installing the global package: `npm install -g create-react-app`. The 'Creating an App' section includes a code block for creating a new app: `create-react-app hello-world`.

**RECENT POSTS**

- Relay: State of the State
- Create Apps with No Configuration**
- Mixins Considered Harmful
- Introducing React's Error Code System
- React v15.0.1
- React v15.0
- React v0.14.8
- React v15.0 Release Candidate 2
- React v15.0 Release Candidate
- New Versioning Scheme
- All posts ...

## Create Apps with No Configuration

July 22, 2016 by [Dan Abramov](#)

**Create React App** is a new officially supported way to create single-page React applications. It offers a modern build setup with no configuration.

### Getting Started

#### Installation

First, install the global package:

```
Code
npm install -g create-react-app
```

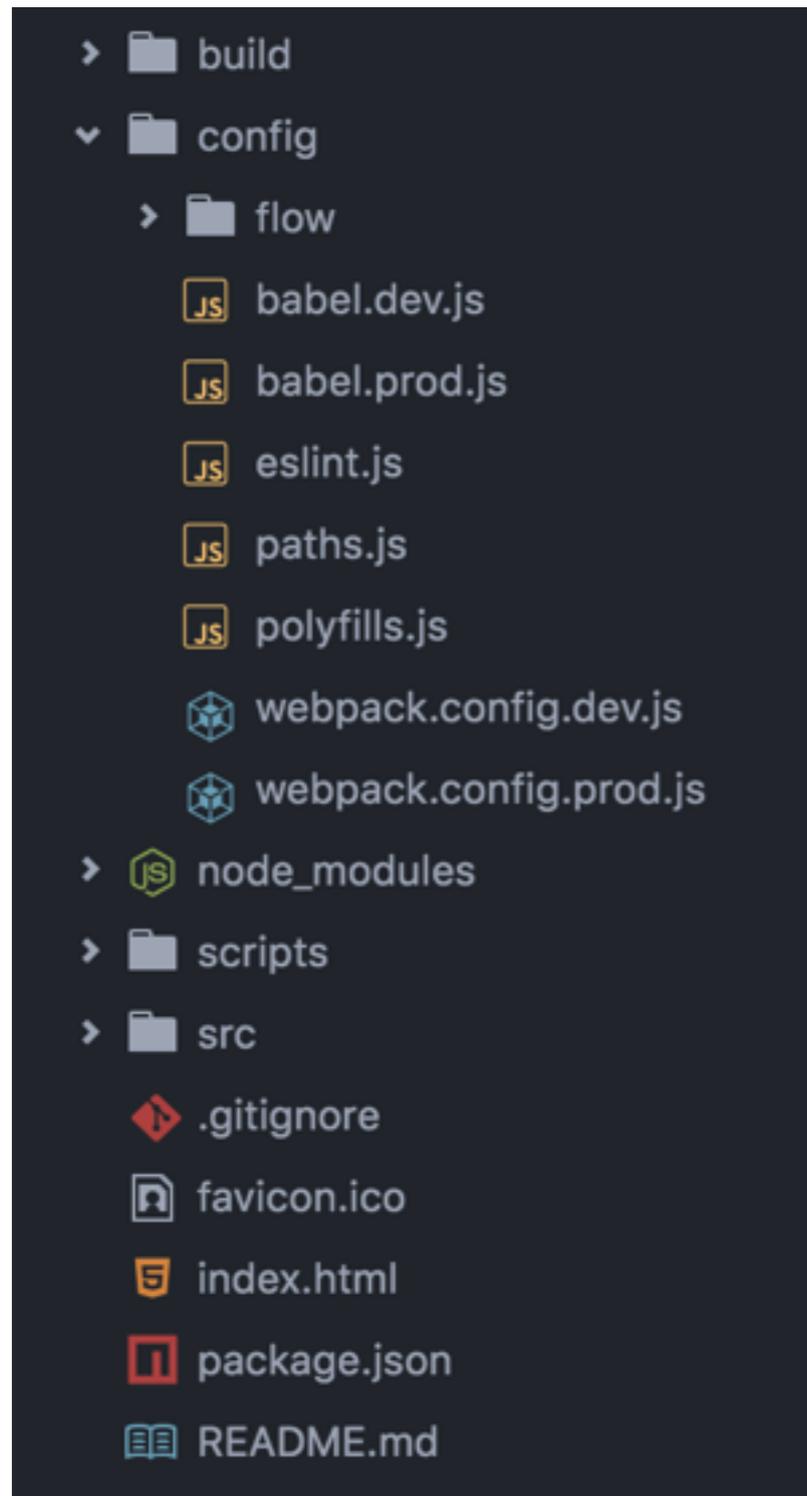
Node.js 4.x or higher is required.

#### Creating an App

Now you can use it to create a new app:

```
Code
create-react-app hello-world
```

# Facebook's "create-react-app"



- Good place to get a quick start without config
- Can learn good practice on webpack configuration

```
$ npm run eject
```

Note: eject to see webpack & other config inside

# Dev Best Practice

1. Use **Devtool** to get source-map for easier debugging. "eval" is recommended.
2. Use **Resolve** to have cleaner import syntax and more prone to file move error
3. Use **Eslint** to improve collaboration and reduce bugs.
4. Use **Babel Stage-0** to get the cutting-edge JavaScript syntax
5. Use **Facebook's React-create-app** and **eject** to learn good practice or customize to use

# 7. Production

## Best Practice

**Do we really need to use the  
same config between Dev & Prod?**

**7.1**

**Separating**

**Dev & Prod Config**

# Separating config



webpack.dev.config.js



webpack.prod.config.js

```
"scripts": {  
  "dev": "webpack-dev-server --progress --colors --config webpack.dev.config.js",  
  "deploy": "webpack -p --config webpack.prod.config.js"  
},
```

package.json

# Difference Sample (1)

Webpack Dev

```
new webpack.DefinePlugin({  
  __DEBUG__: 'true',  
  __HOST__: 'https://localhost:3000',  
})
```

Webpack Prod

```
new webpack.DefinePlugin({  
  __DEBUG__: 'false',  
  __HOST__: 'https://reactjs.bkk',  
})
```

# Difference Sample (2)

Webpack Dev

```
{  
  test: /\.css$/,  
  loaders: ['style', 'css?module&localIdentName=[local]__[hash:base64:5]', 'postcss'],  
},
```

Webpack Prod

```
{  
  test: /\.css$/,  
  loaders: ['style', 'css?module', 'postcss'],  
},
```

# Difference Sample (3)

- Prod has no Hot reload & dev server
- Different set of plugins
- Different Sourcemap

# 7.2

**Make bundle smaller!**

# I. Minifying

```
new webpack.optimize.UglifyJsPlugin({  
  compress: {  
    warnings: false,  
  },  
}),
```

Reduce test file size from

9,970 KB -> 3,882 KB

**(61% reduction)**

Note: Tested with webpack without “-p”

# II. Remove redundant

```
new webpack.optimize.OccurrenceOrderPlugin(),  
new webpack.optimize.DedupePlugin(),
```

Reduce test file size from

3,882 KB -> 3,872 KB  
(0.26% reduction)

Note: Tested with webpack without “-p”

# III. Change Source map

No devtool

Name	^	Date Modified	Size
 bundle.js		Today, 6:19 PM	82 KB

devtool: 'eval' (NO production support)

Name	^	Date Modified	Size
 bundle.js		Today, 6:20 PM	262 KB

devtool: 'source-map' (production support)

Name	^	Date Modified	Size
 bundle.js		Today, 6:16 PM	82 KB
 bundle.js.map		Today, 6:16 PM	652 KB

Pick the devtool that has production support

devtool	build speed	rebuild speed	production supported	quality
eval	+++	+++	no	generated code
cheap-eval-source-map	+	++	no	transformed code (lines only)
cheap-source-map	+	0	yes	transformed code (lines only)
cheap-module-eval-source-map	0	++	no	original source (lines only)
cheap-module-source-map	0	-	yes	original source (lines only)
eval-source-map	-	+	no	original source
source-map	-	-	yes	original source

# IV. It's not small enough gzip it!

```
new CompressionPlugin({  
  asset: "[path].gz[query]",  
  algorithm: "gzip",  
  test: /\.js$|\.html$/,  
  threshold: 10240,  
  minRatio: 0.8  
}),
```

3,995 KB -> 1,029 KB  
**(74% reduction!)**

With server config for serving static gzip.  
This can help reduce server load.

# V. URL Limit

```
{  
  test: /\.(png|woff|woff2|eot|ttf|svg|jpg)(\?v=[0-9]\.[0-9]\.[0-9])?$/,  
  loaders: ['url?limit=25000'],  
},
```

Convert file into base64 only if the size  
is less than 25,000 Byte (25KB)

Recommended limit is around 25-100 KB

# VI. Tell library that we are building for Production

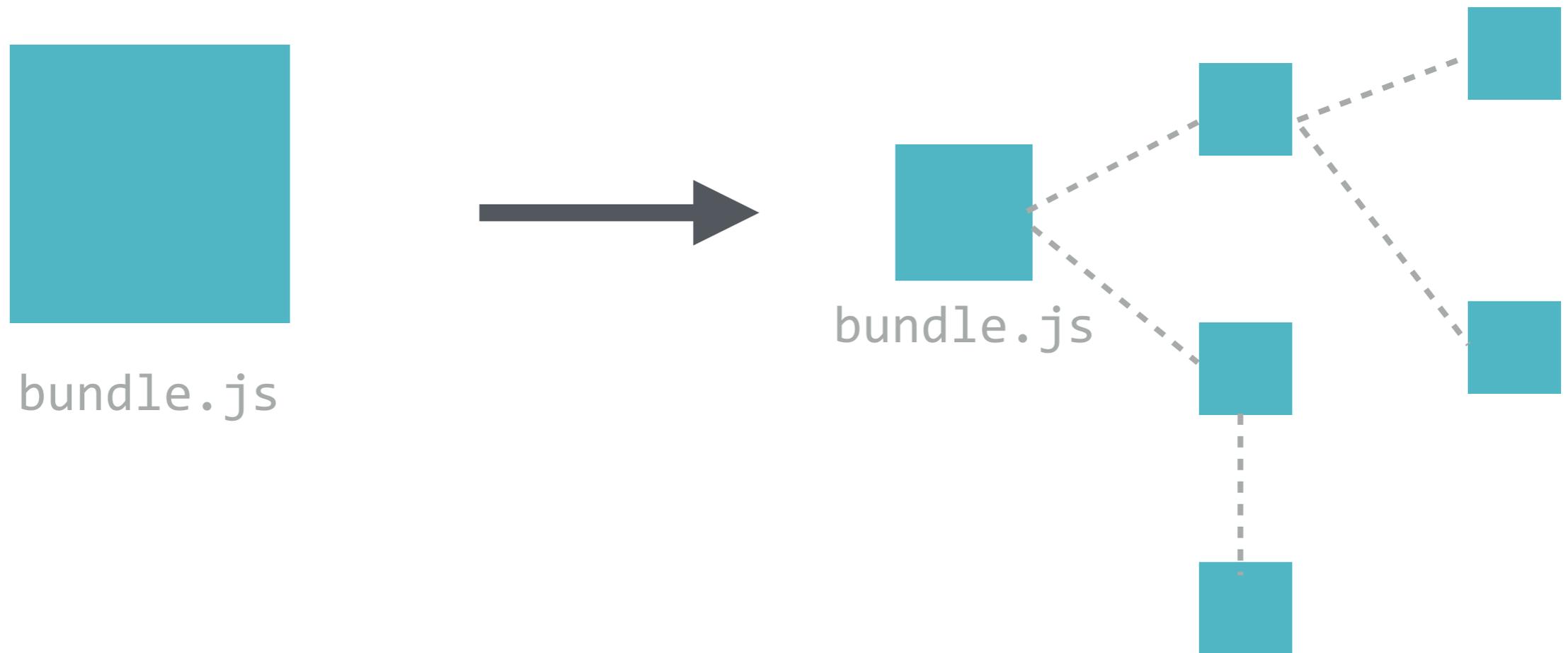
```
new webpack.DefinePlugin({  
  'process.env.NODE_ENV': '"production"',  
  ...  
}),
```

Force some lib to use minified version

ex. React, Redux

# VII. Code Splitting & Async Load (with React-router)

Instead of bundling into 1 files, just split it off and load on demand.



Video Demo

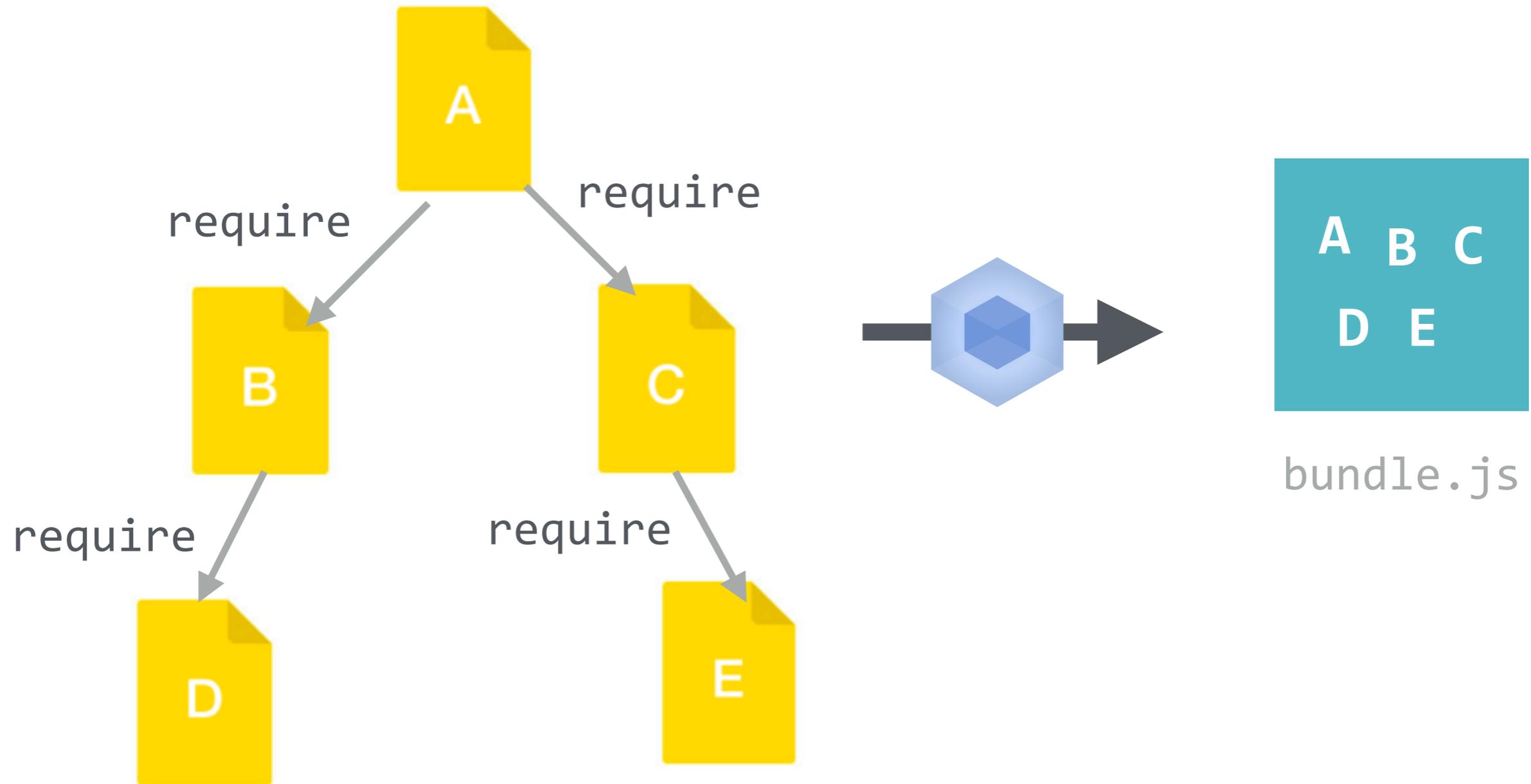
<https://youtu.be/zPKSu670WVw>

# How webpack split code? (1)

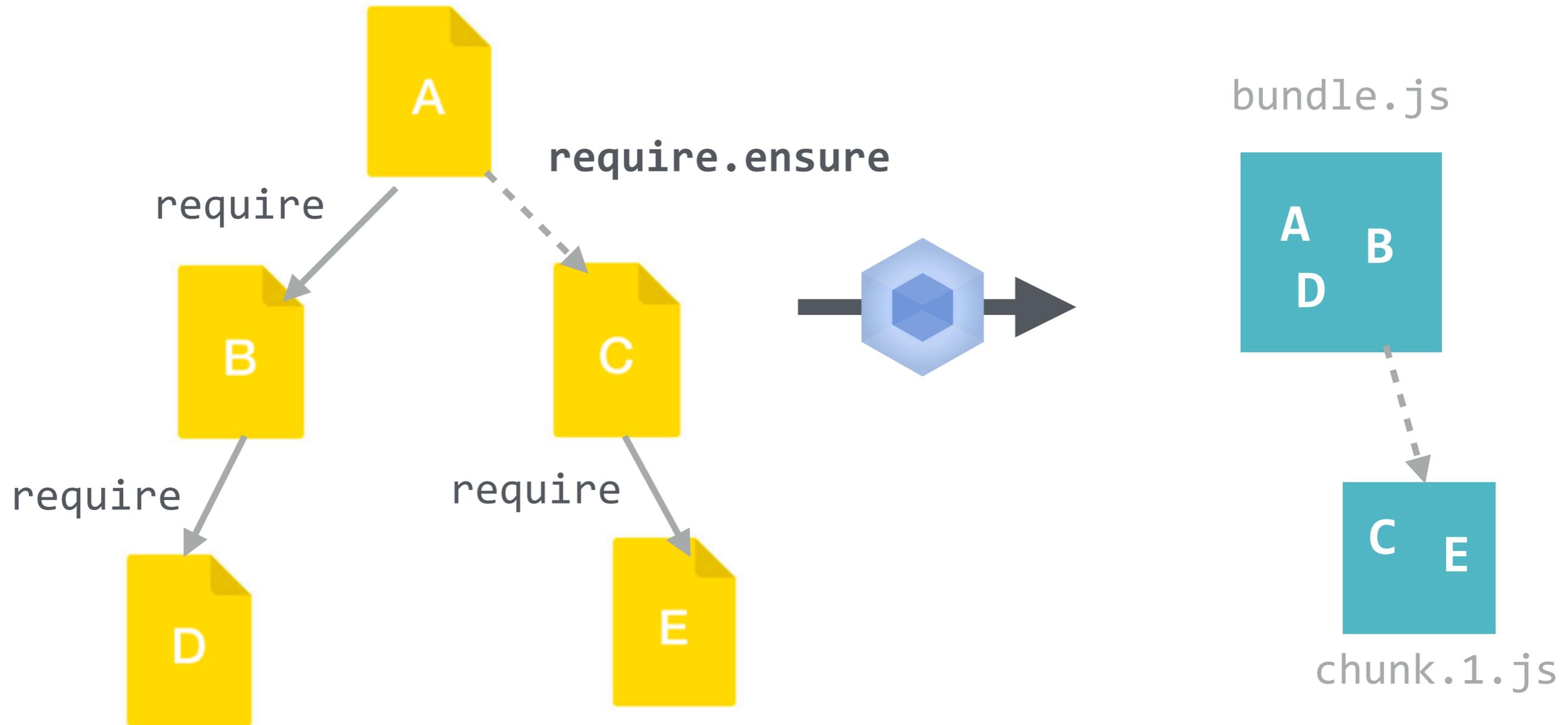
```
require.ensure([], (require) => {  
  require('components/MyApp.js')  
})
```

Webpack will define split point from  
require.ensure

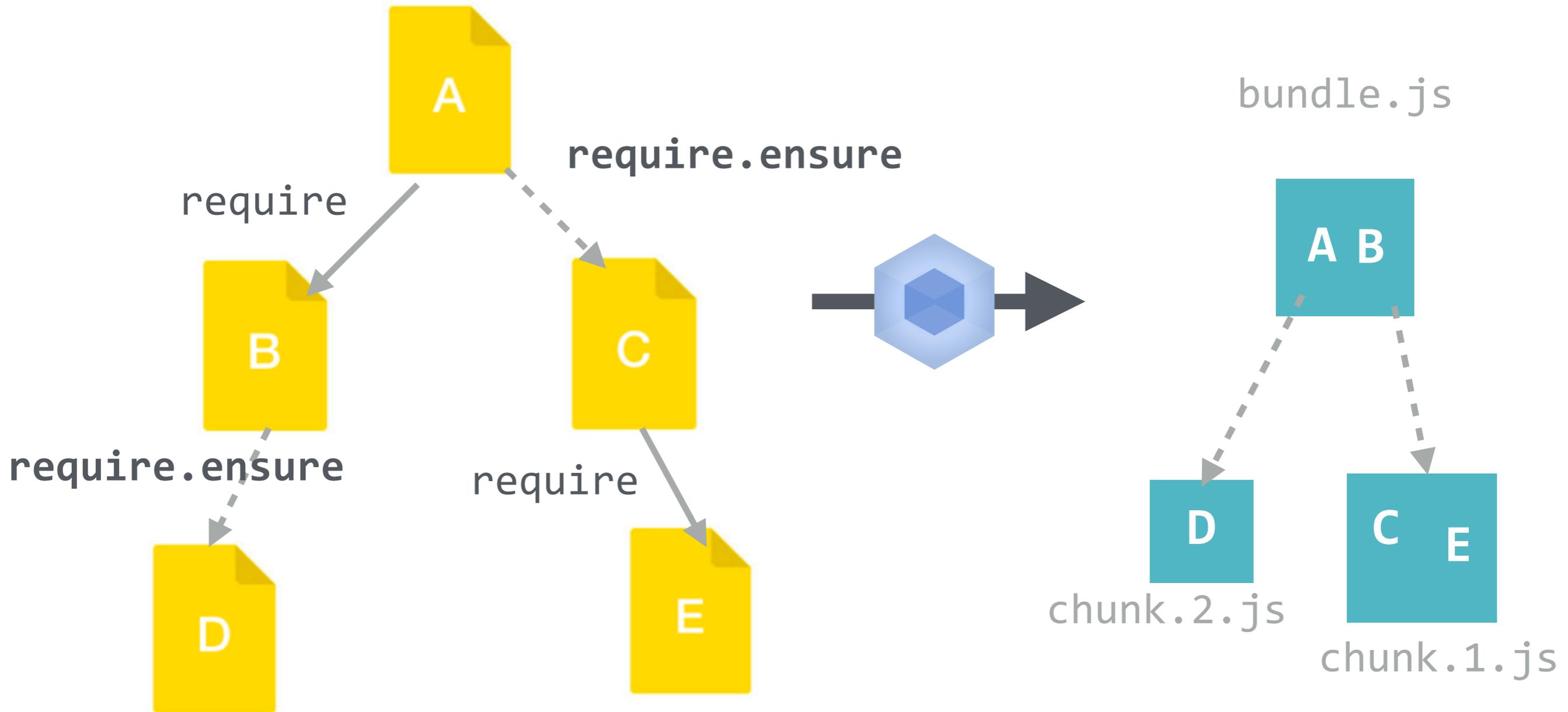
# How webpack split code? (2)



# How webpack split code? (3)



# How webpack split code? (4)



# Hand-on code-spitting with Async Loading

# 1. Split the route by converting to dynamic routing

```
import About from 'components/About';

<Router history={browserHistory}>
  <Route path="about" component={About}/>
  ...
</Router>
```



```
<Router history={browserHistory}>
  <Route path="about" getComponent={(location, callback) => {
    require.ensure([], (require) => {
      callback(null, require('components/About'))
    }, 'about')
  }}/>
  ...
</Router>
```

2. Config chunkFileName to show chunk name when build

```
output: {  
  ...  
  chunkFilename: '[name].chunk.js'  
},
```

Done! Easy 😎

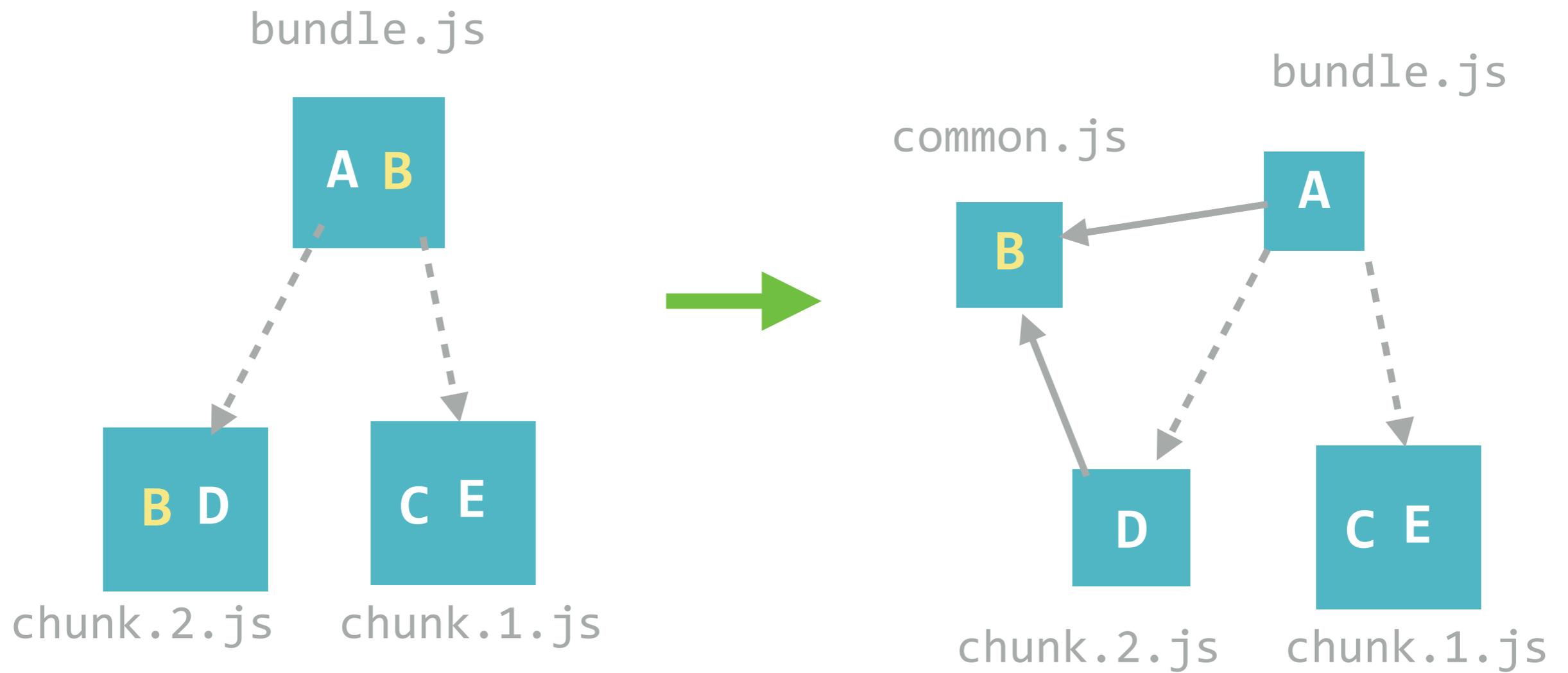
Good tutorial:

<http://blog.mxstbr.com/2016/01/react-apps-with-pages/>

Example from react-router:

<https://github.com/reactjs/react-router/tree/master/examples/huge-apps>

# VIII. CommonChunk



# VIII. CommonChunk

```
module.exports = {
  output: {
    ...
    filename: 'bundle.js',
    vendors: [
      'react',
      'redux',
    ],
  },
  plugins: [
    new webpack.optimize.CommonsChunkPlugin('vendors', 'vendors.js'),
    ...
  ],
};
```

webpack.any.config.js

# VIII. CommonChunk

```
<body>  
  <div id="app"></div>  
  <script type="text/javascript" src="/dist/vendors.js"></script>  
  <script type="text/javascript" src="/dist/bundle.js"></script>  
</body>
```

index.html

# IV. Webpack Analyse Tool

```
"deploy:profile": "webpack -p --config webpack.prod.config.js --profile --json > stats.json"
```

package.json

```
$ npm run deploy:profile
```

Terminal



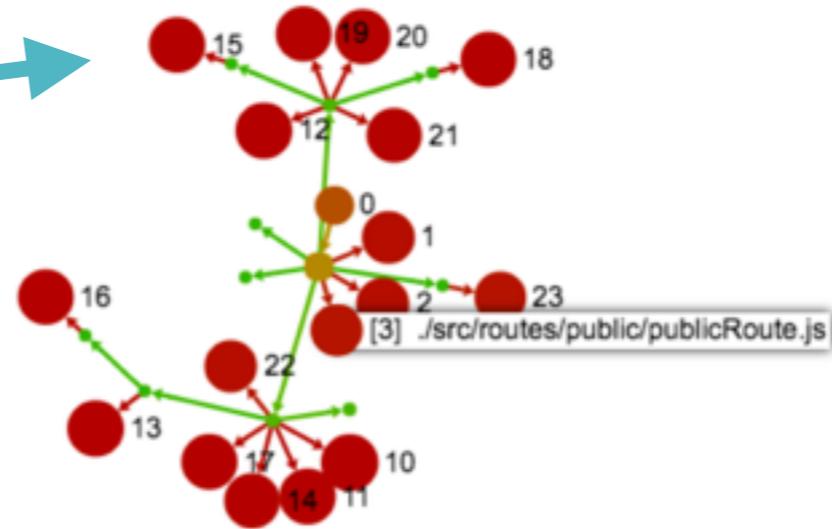
stats.json



<http://webpack.github.io/analyse/>

# Before Optimization

Red means file is super big

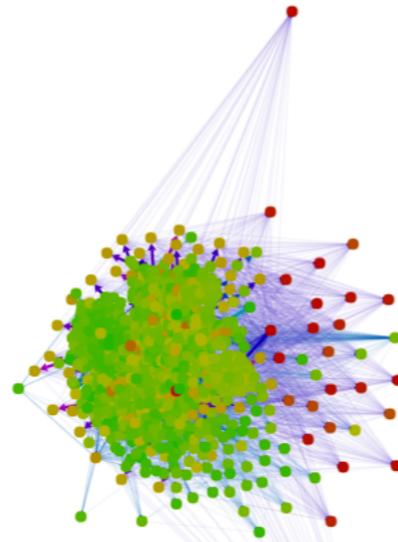


id	names	modules	size	parents	flags
0	vendors	545	1080 KiB		rendered initial entry
1		56	2 MiB	9	rendered
2		56	2 MiB	9	rendered
3		28	2 MiB	9	rendered
4		6	10 KiB	9	rendered
5		4	7 KiB	9	rendered
6		1	1773 bytes	9	rendered



# Before Optimization

Open Home Modules Chunks Assets Warnings Errors Hints

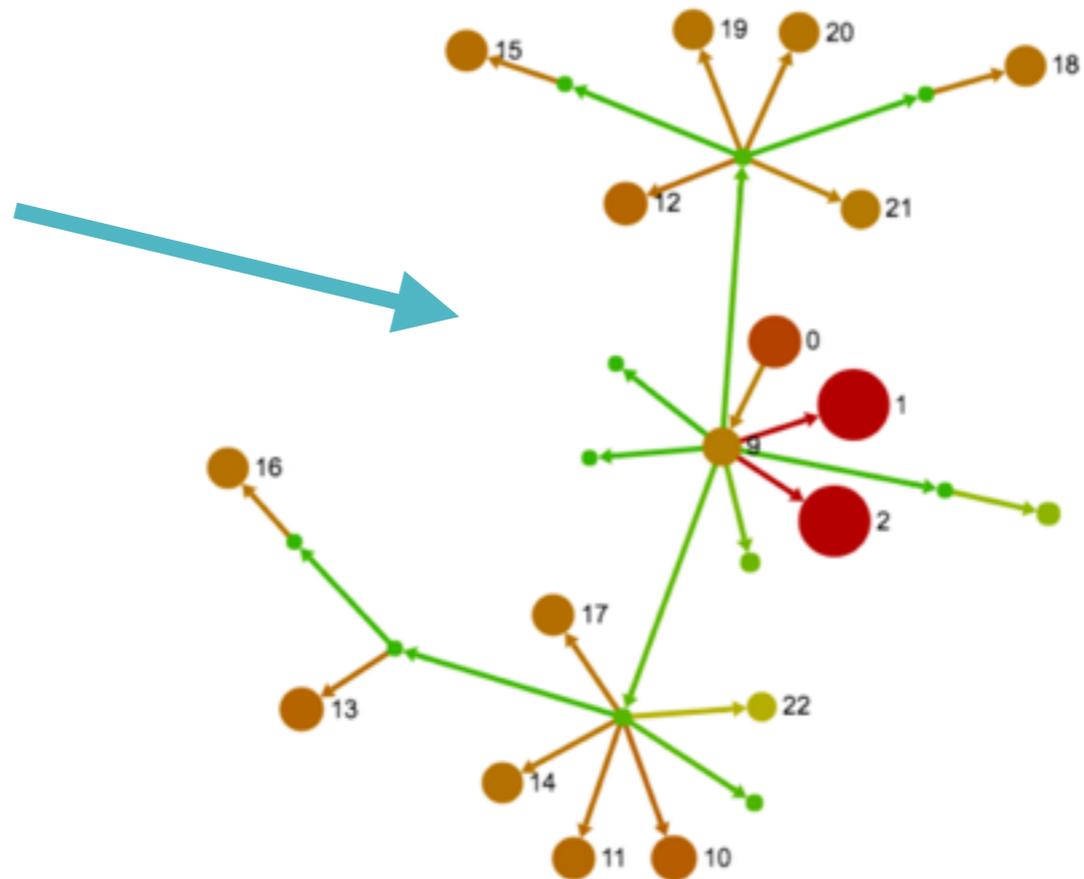


id	name	size	chunks	flags
0	multi vendors	100 bytes	0	built
0	./src/entry.js	3 KiB	9	built
1			19 20 21	built
2	./src/assets/fonts/CircularStd-Bold.eot		16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	built
3			16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	built
4			16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	built
5	./src/assets/fonts/CircularStd-BookItalic.eot	106 KiB	1 2 3 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	built

1231011121314151617181920212223

# After Optimization

Not many red chunks left



id	names	modules	size	parents	flags
0	vendors	545	1080 KIB		rendered initial entry
1		56	2 MIB	9	rendered
2		56	2 MIB	9	rendered
3		6	10 KIB	9	rendered
4		4	7 KIB	9	rendered
		4	22 KIB		rendered

# After Optimization

411	./src/assets/fonts/CircularStd-Bold.svg	97 KB	1	2	built
412	./src/assets/fonts/CircularStd-Bold.ttf	113 KB	1	2	built
413	./src/assets/fonts/CircularStd-Bold.woff	55 KB	1	2	built
414	./src/assets/fonts/CircularStd-BoldItalic.svg	96 KB	1	2	built
415	./src/assets/fonts/CircularStd-BoldItalic.ttf	112 KB	1	2	built
416	./src/assets/fonts/CircularStd-BoldItalic.woff	60 KB	1	2	built
417	./src/assets/fonts/CircularStd-Book.svg	90 KB	1	2	built
418	./src/assets/fonts/CircularStd-Book.ttf	108 KB	1	2	built
419	./src/assets/fonts/CircularStd-Book.woff	49 KB	1	2	built
420	./src/assets/fonts/CircularStd-BookItalic.svg	88 KB	1	2	built
421	./src/assets/fonts/CircularStd-BookItalic.ttf	105 KB	1	2	built
422	./src/assets/fonts/CircularStd-BookItalic.woff	52 KB	1	2	built
423	./src/assets/fonts/CircularStd-Medium.svg	97 KB	1	2	built
424	./src/assets/fonts/CircularStd-Medium.ttf	113 KB	1	2	built
425	./src/assets/fonts/CircularStd-Medium.woff	55 KB	1	2	built
426	./src/assets/fonts/CircularStd-MediumItalic.svg	96 KB	1	2	built
427	./src/assets/fonts/CircularStd-MediumItalic.ttf	112 KB	1	2	built

# X. Use Direct import

1 `import _ from 'lodash';`

2 `import { merge } from 'lodash';`

3 `import merge from 'lodash/merge';`

# VIII. Use Direct import

```
import _ from 'lodash';
```

```
import { merge } from 'lodash';
```

```
import merge from 'lodash/merge';
```

```
./~/lodash/lodash.js
```

515  
KiB

151

```
./~/lodash/_baseMerge.js
```

1549  
bytes

152

```
./~/lodash/_baseMergeDeep.js
```

3 KiB

153

```
./~/lodash/_baseRest.js
```

1028  
bytes

154

```
./~/lodash/_baseTimes.js
```

504  
bytes

515 KB



Sum 74 KB

Reduce by 85%

# Many Libraries support direct import already

## React-Router

Assuming you are transpiling ES2015 modules into CommonJS modules, instead of:

```
import { Link, Route, Router } from 'react-router'
```

use:

```
import Link from 'react-router/lib/Link'  
import Route from 'react-router/lib/Route'  
import Router from 'react-router/lib/Router'
```

## Material-UI

Notice that in the above example, we used:

```
import RaisedButton from 'material-ui/RaisedButton';
```

instead of

```
import {RaisedButton} from 'material-ui';
```

This will make your build process faster and your build output smaller. For a complete mapping of Material-UI components to `import`, see `/index.js` inside the Material-UI npm package root directory.

# Webpack 2 Tree shaking

Current webpack (v1) does not support native ES6 import, it just convert code it CommonJS require.

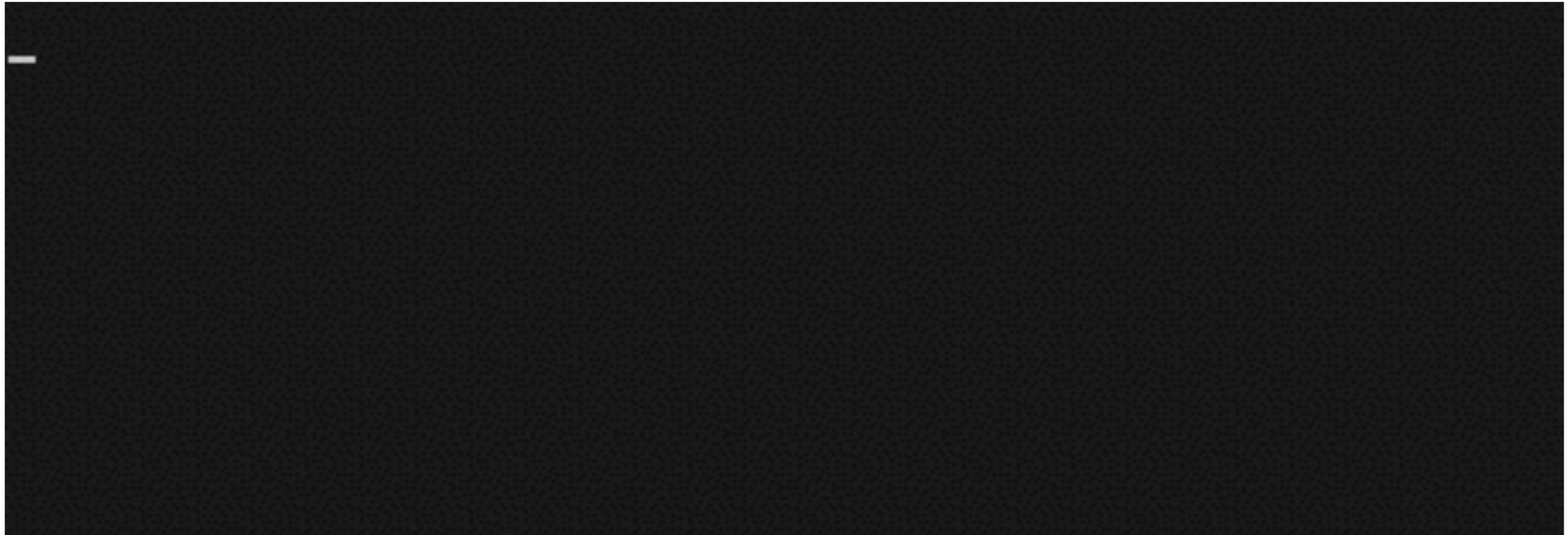
```
import { merge } from 'lodash';
```

Tree shaking or automatically exclude unused functions will be available in Webpack 2

7.2

Build is too long

# I. ProgressPlugin



# I. ProgressBarPlugin

```
$ npm i -D progress-bar-webpack-plugin
```

```
var ProgressBarPlugin = require('progress-bar-webpack-plugin');  
...  
  
plugins: [  
  new ProgressBarPlugin()  
  ...  
]
```

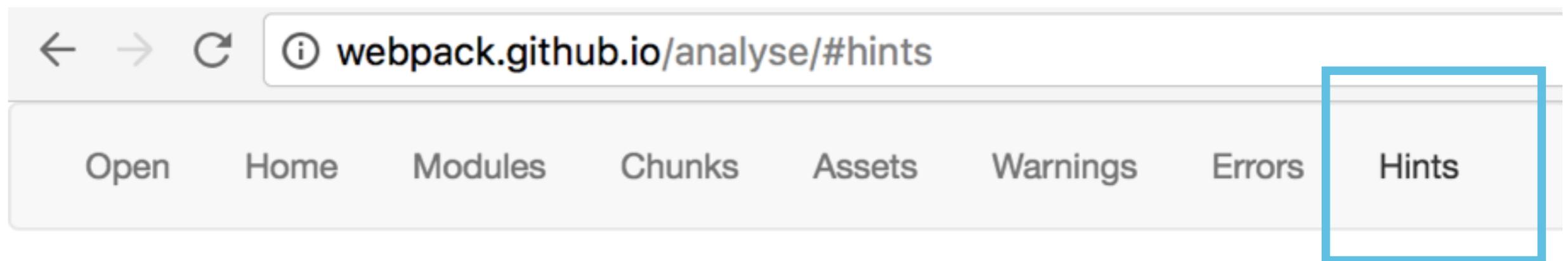
# II. Debugging Build time

with Webpack Analyse Tool

```
"webpack -p --config webpack.prod.config.js --profile --json > stats
```



Upload stats.json



# Check the Long module build chains

## Long module build chains

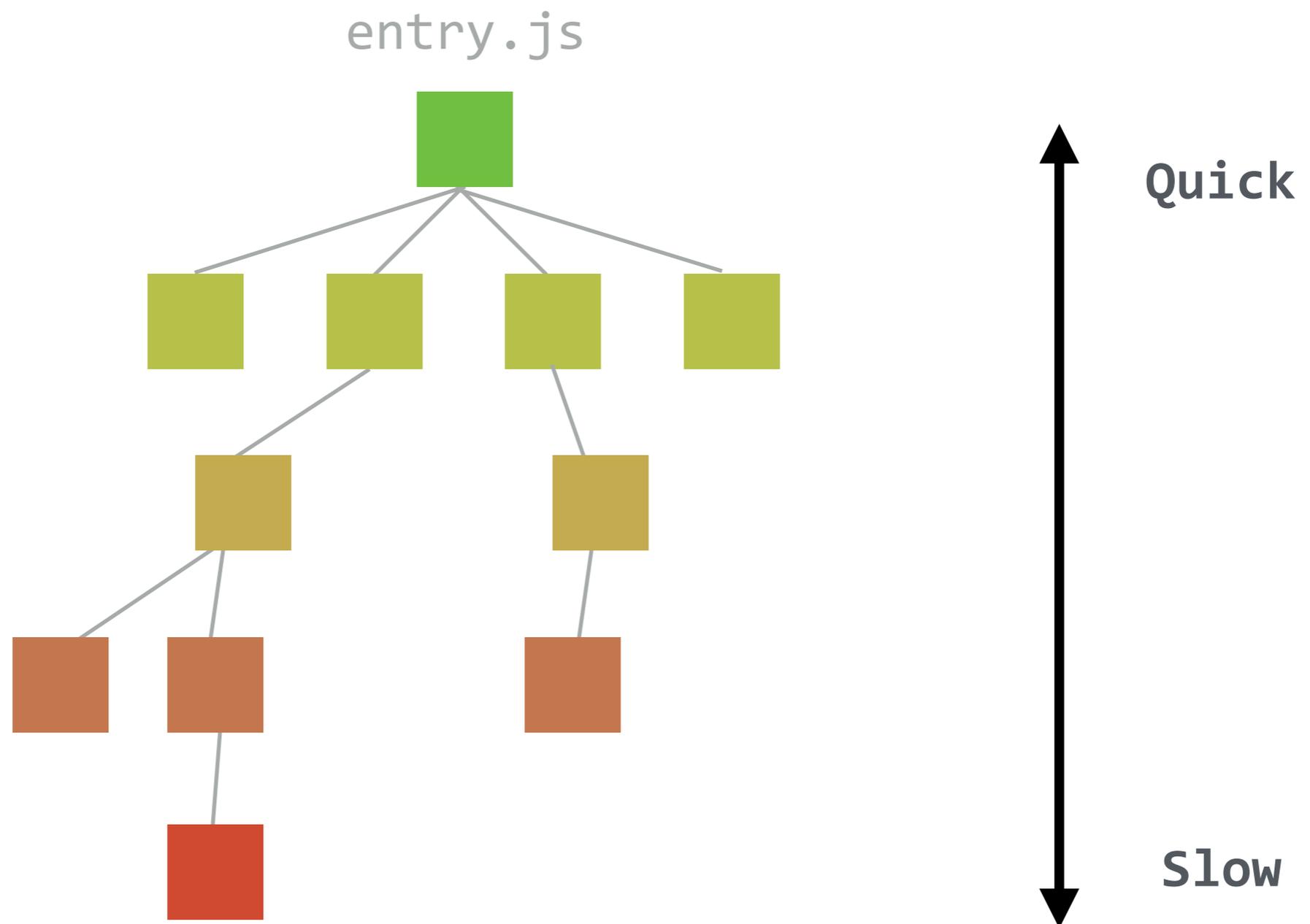
Use prefetching to increase build performance. Prefetch a module from the middle of the chain.

module	name	time	finished @
0	./src/entry.js	4387 ms	4387 ms
964	./src/routes/routes.js	547 ms	4934 ms
949	./src/routes/admin/adminRoute.js	1960 ms	6894 ms
951	./src/routes/admin/charges/chargeListRoute.js	1496 ms	8390 ms
912	./src/components/views/admin/charges/ChargeListView/ChargeListView.js	2016 ms	10406 ms
898	./src/components/partials/cards/ChargeListStatCard/ChargeListStatCard.js	4822 ms	15228 ms
895	./src/components/partials/DateFilterDropdown/DateFilterDropdown.js	3018 ms	18246 ms
203	./src/components/partials/DropdownMenu/DropdownMenu.js	1600 ms	19846 ms
241	./src/components/partials/DropdownMenu/DropdownMenu.scss	707 ms	20553 ms
226	./~/css-loader?localIdentName=[local]__[hash:base64:5] ./~/postcss-loader ./~/sass-loader ./src/components/partials/DropdownMenu/DropdownMenu.scss	1091 ms	20225 ms
		337 ms	20562 ms
		3740 ms	24302 ms

24s for just 1 chain of build

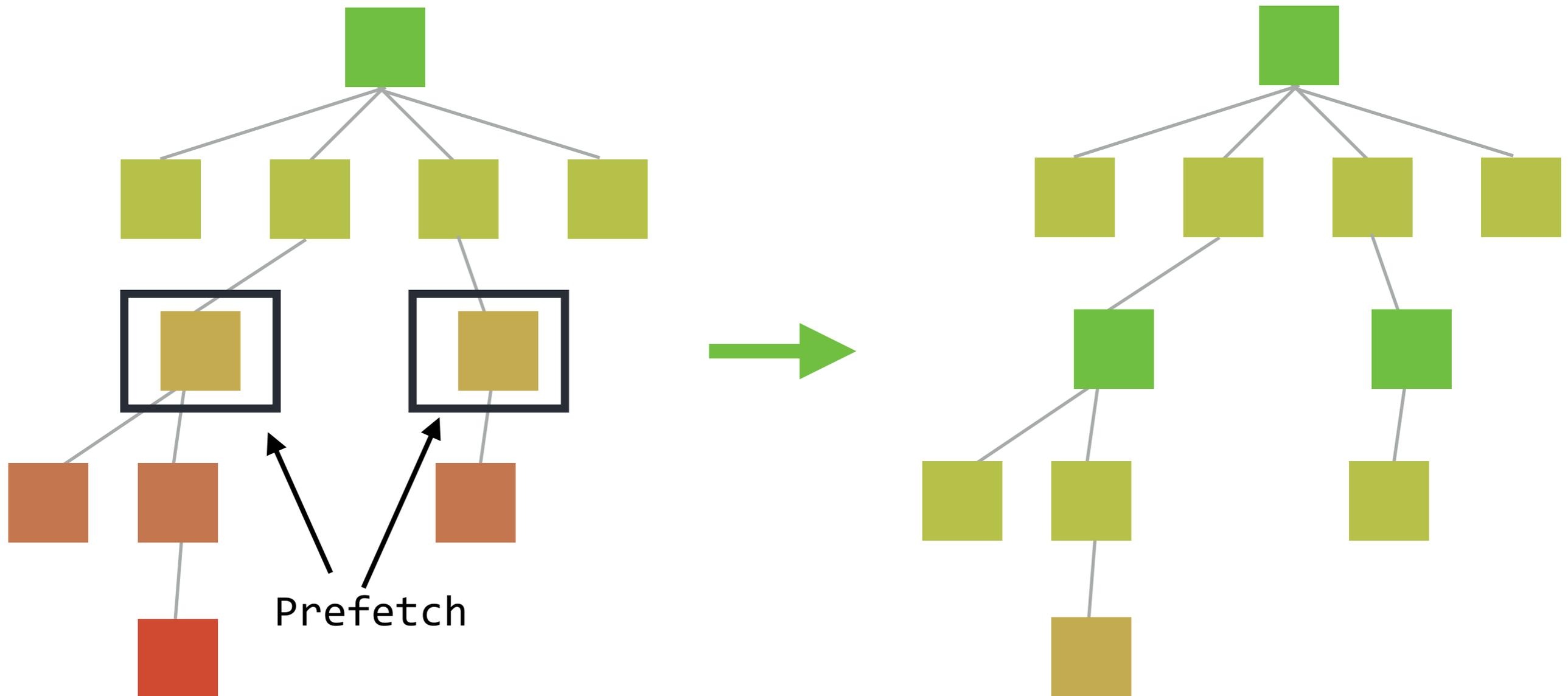


One of the biggest time consuming in Webpack build is **DEEP** nested components / assets.



# III. Prefetch to rescue!

Prefetch is a manual way to predetermine the target build file instead of waiting webpack to crawl



# Back to check “Hint” in Analyse tool

## Long module build chains

Use prefetching to increase build performance. Prefetch a module from the middle of the chain.

module	name	time	finished @
0	./src/entry.js	4387 ms	4387 ms
964	./src/routes/routes.js	547 ms	4934 ms
949	./src/routes/admin/adminRoute.js	1960 ms	6894 ms
951	./src/routes/admin/charges/chargeListRoute.js	1496 ms	8390 ms
912	./src/components/views/admin/charges/ChargeListView/ChargeListView.js	2016 ms	10406 ms
898	./src/components/partials/cards/ChargeListStatCard/ChargeListStatCard.js	4822 ms	15228 ms
895	./src/components/partials/DateFilterDropdown/DateFilterDropdown.js	3018 ms	18246 ms
203	./src/components/partials/DropdownMenu/DropdownMenu.js	1600 ms	19846 ms
241	./src/components/partials/DropdownMenu/DropdownMenu.scss	707 ms	20553 ms
226	./~/css-loader?localIdentName=[local]__[hash:base64:5] ./~/postcss-loader ./~/sass-loader ./src/components/partials/DropdownMenu/DropdownMenu.scss	3790 ms	24343 ms

# Select files in the middle of the chain

## Long module build chains

Use prefetching to increase build performance. Prefetch a module from the middle of the chain.

module	name	time	finished @
0	./src/entry.js	4387 ms	4387 ms
964	./src/routes/routes.js	547 ms	4934 ms
949	./src/routes/admin/adminRoute.js	1960 ms	6894 ms
951	./src/routes/admin/charges/chargeListRoute.js	1496 ms	8390 ms
912	./src/components/views/admin/charges/ChargeListView/ChargeListView.js	2016 ms	10406 ms
898	./src/components/partials/cards/ChargeListStatCard/ChargeListStatCard.js	4822 ms	15228 ms
895	./src/components/partials/DateFilterDropdown/DateFilterDropdown.js	3018 ms	18246 ms
203	./src/components/partials/DropdownMenu/DropdownMenu.js	1600 ms	19846 ms
241	./src/components/partials/DropdownMenu/DropdownMenu.scss	707 ms	20553 ms
226	./~/css-loader?localIdentName=[local]__[hash:base64:5] ./~/postcss-loader ./~/sass-loader ./src/components/partials/DropdownMenu/DropdownMenu.scss	3790 ms	24343 ms

Someone recommend not to take file that has more than 3 level nested.

ref: <http://stackoverflow.com/questions/32923085/how-to-optimize-webpacks-build-time-using-prefetchplugin-analyse-tool>

# Select another prefetch points

```
plugins: [  
  new webpack.PrefetchPlugin(__dirname + './src/.../charges/ChargeDetailView/ChargeDetailView.js'),  
  new webpack.PrefetchPlugin(__dirname + './src/.../RefundDetailView/RefundDetailView.js'),  
  new webpack.PrefetchPlugin(__dirname + './src/.../Admin/Header/Header.js'),  
  new webpack.PrefetchPlugin(__dirname + './src/.../Admin/UserMenuDropdown/UserMenuDropdown.js'),  
  
  ...  
],
```

# Result

Original build time: **110s** (avg)

1st Attempt: 4 prefetch points  
build time: **58s**

2nd Attempt: 8 prefetch points  
build time: **51s**

3rd Attempt: 12 prefetch points  
build time: **50s**



# IV. Common Chunk

Without Common Chunk

build time: **98s**

With Common Chunk

build time: **51s**

\*Note: This experiment includes prefetch already

# V. Tips for Faster Development Build

Original build time: **38s** (avg)

1st Attempt: 4 prefetch points  
build time: **36s**

2st Attempt: Change devtool  
From 'eval-cheap-module-source-map' to 'eval'  
build time: **26s** (avg)

3rd Attempt: add cache: true  
build time: **17s** (avg)



# Faster Config for dev

```
module.exports = {
  cache: true,
  devtool: 'eval',
  module: {
    loaders: [
      {
        test: /\.js$/,
        exclude: /(node_modules|bower_components)/,
        loaders: ['babel?cacheDirectory', ...],
      },
      ...
    ],
  },
  ...
};
```

**7.3**

**Browser-side**

**Performance**

bundle.js

rebuild everytime file changes

# Split Vendor

bundle.js

vendor code

our code

# Split Vendor

bundle.js

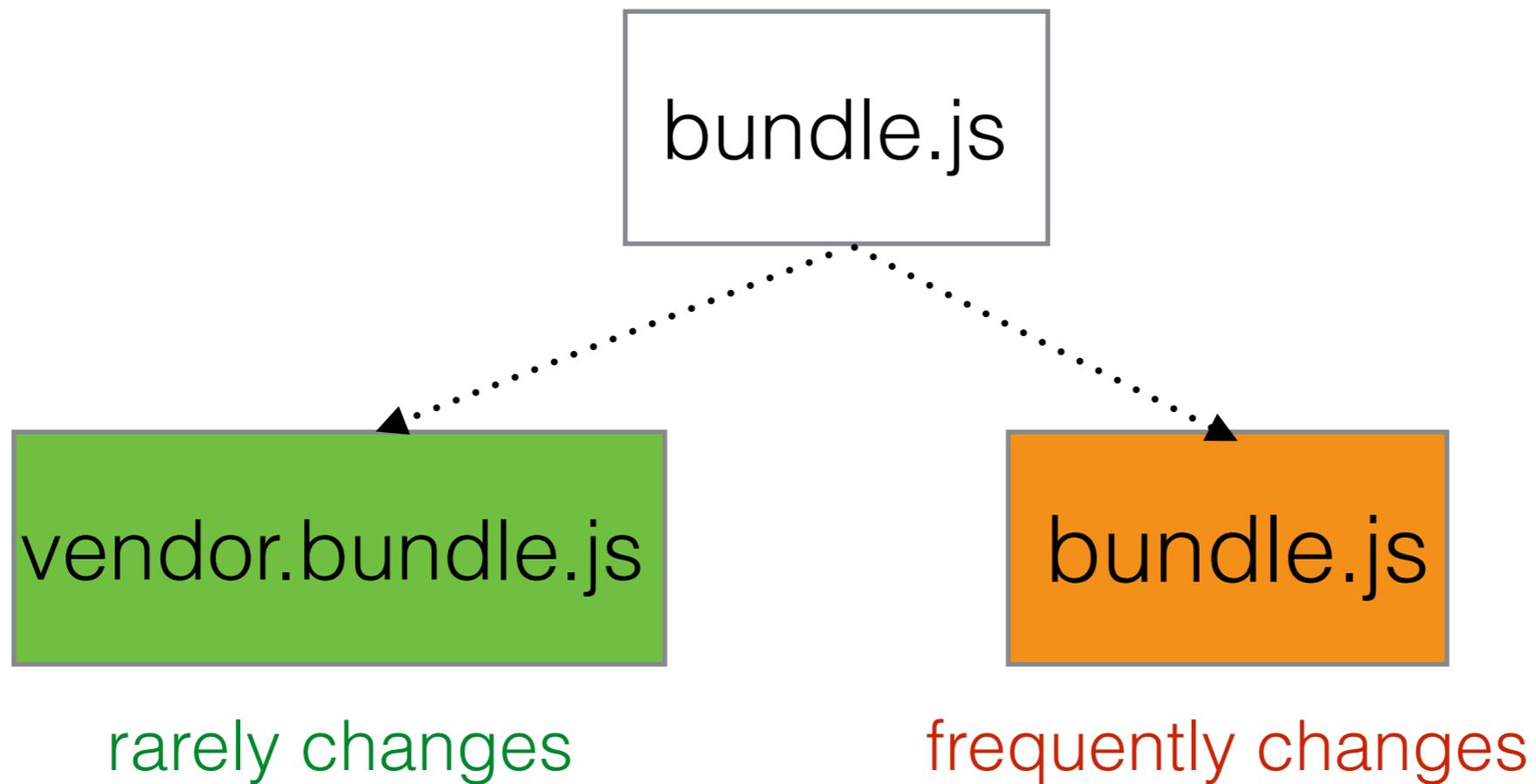
vendor code

rarely changes

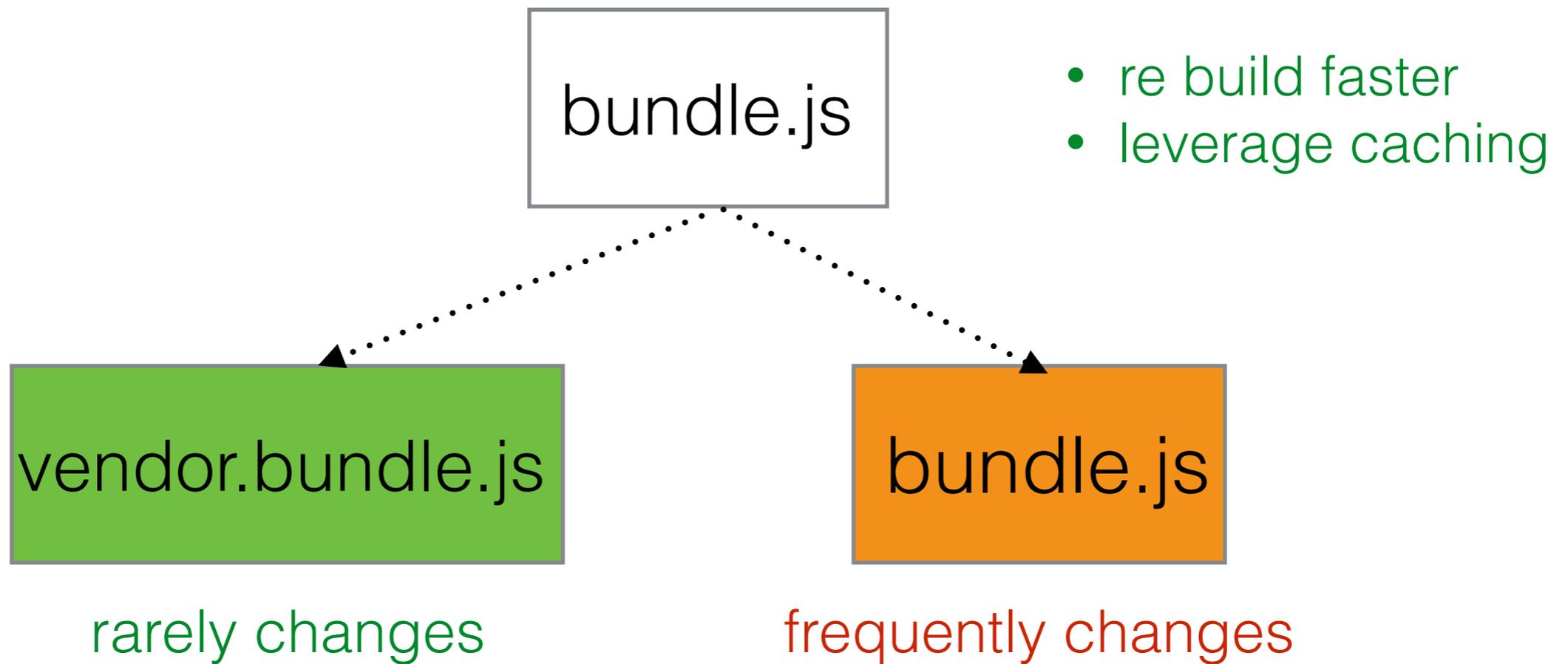
our code

frequently changes

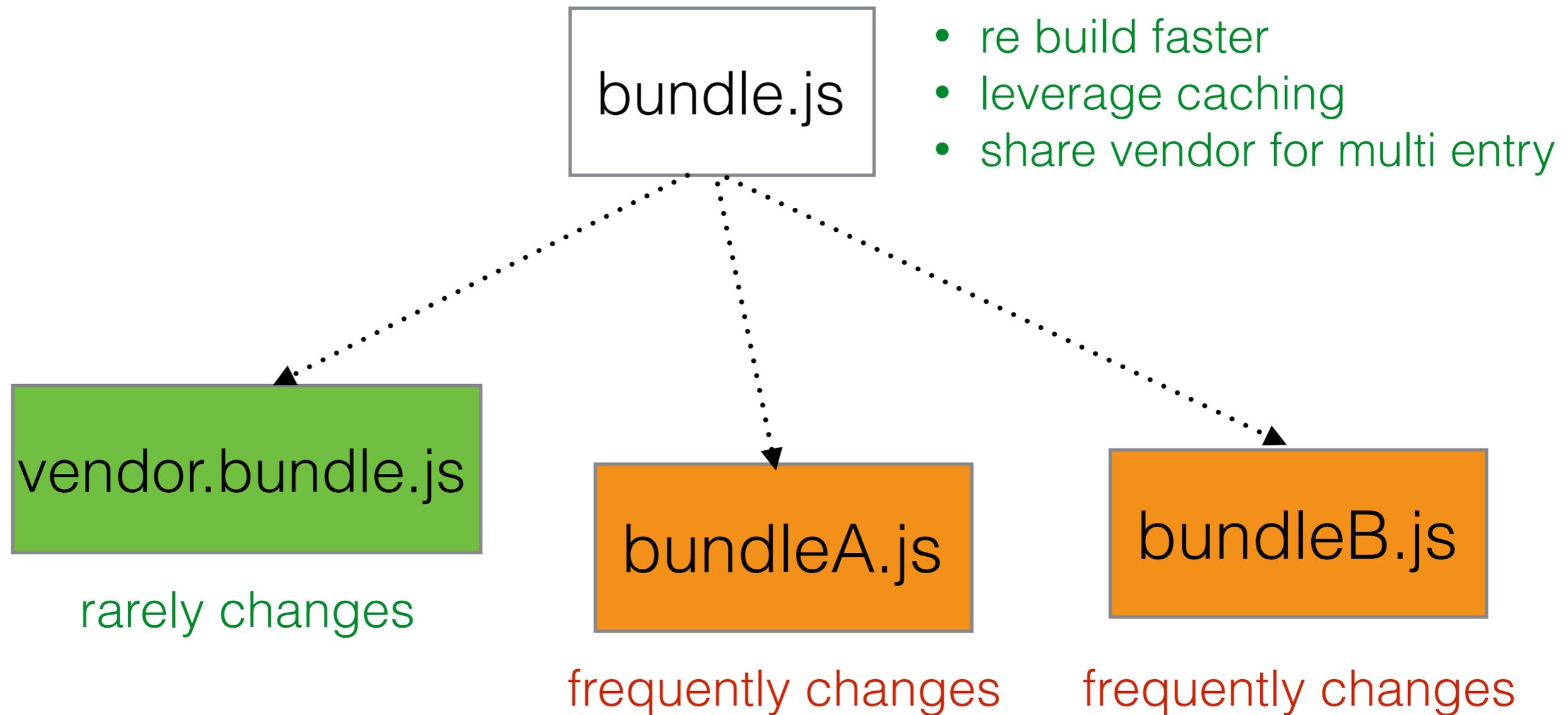
# Splitting Vendor



# Splitting Vendor



# Splitting Vendor



# Splitting Vendor

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <title>Webpack Example</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <div id="app"></div>
    <script src="/dist/vendor.bundle.js"></script>
    <script src="/dist/bundle.js"></script>
  </body>
</html>
```

# Splitting Vendor

before

```
5  
7 module.exports = {  
8   entry: path.resolve(__dirname, 'src/entry.js'),  
9   output: {  
10    path: buildPath,  
11    publicPath: '/dist/',  
12    filename: 'bundle.js',  
13  },  
14
```

# Splitting Vendor

before

```
module.exports = {  
  entry: path.resolve(__dirname, 'src/entry.js'),  
  output: {  
    path: buildPath,  
    publicPath: '/dist/',  
    filename: 'bundle.js',  
  },  
}
```

after

```
module.exports = {  
  entry: {  
    bundle: path.resolve(__dirname, 'src/entry.js'),  
    vendor: ["react", "react-dom"],  
  },  
}
```

# Splitting Vendor after

```
module.exports = {  
  entry: {  
    bundle: path.resolve(__dirname, 'src/entry.js'),  
    vendor: ["react", "react-dom"],  
  },  
}
```

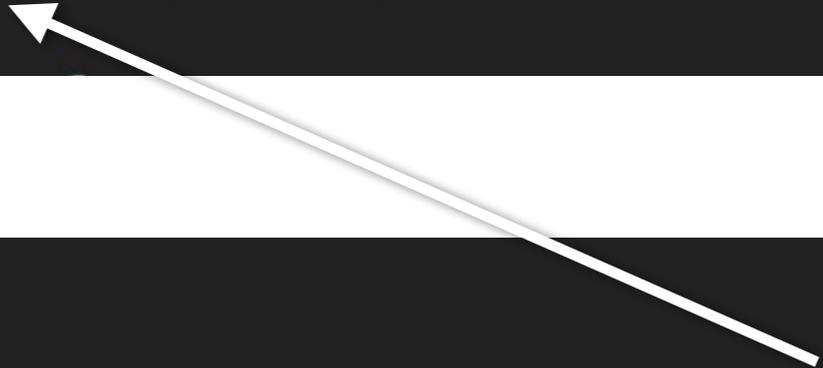
```
},  
plugins: [  
  new webpack.optimize.CommonsChunkPlugin("vendor", "vendor.bundle.js"),  
]
```

# Splitting Vendor

after

```
module.exports = {  
  entry: {  
    bundle: path.resolve(__dirname, 'src/entry.js'),  
    vendor: ["react", "react-dom"],  
  },  
}
```

```
},  
plugins: [  
  new webpack.optimize.CommonsChunkPlugin("vendor", "vendor.bundle.js"),  
  filename  
]
```



# Splitting Vendor

## before

```
Version: webpack 1.13.2
Time: 7185ms
   Asset      Size  Chunks             Chunk Names
  bundle.js  225 kB          0  [emitted]    bundle
bundle.js.map 169 bytes          0  [emitted]    bundle
index.html  188 bytes          0  [emitted]
+ 175 hidden modules
```

bundle.js 225 kB

# Splitting Vendor

before

```
Version: webpack 1.13.2
```

```
Time: 7185ms
```

Asset	Size	Chunks		Chunk Names
<b>bundle.js</b>	225 kB	0	[emitted]	bundle
<b>bundle.js.map</b>	169 bytes	0	[emitted]	bundle

bundle.js 225 kB

after

```
Version: webpack 1.13.2
```

```
Time: 6699ms
```

Asset	Size	Chunks		Chunk Names
<b>bundle.js</b>	78.5 kB	0	[emitted]	bundle
<b>vendor.bundle.js</b>	148 kB	1	[emitted]	vendor
<b>bundle.js.map</b>	121 bytes	0	[emitted]	bundle
<b>vendor.bundle.js.map</b>	182 bytes	1	[emitted]	vendor

bundle.js 78.5 kB

vendor.bundle.js 148 kB

# Splitting Vendor

```
Version: webpack 1.15.12  
Time: 6699ms
```

Asset	Size	Chunks	Chunk Names
bundle.js	78.5 kB	0	[emitted] bundle
vendor.bundle.js	148 kB	1	[emitted] vendor
bundle.js.map	121 bytes	0	[emitted] bundle
vendor.bundle.js.map	182 bytes	1	[emitted] vendor
index.html	257 bytes		[emitted]

```
<!DOCTYPE html>  
<html>  
  <head>  
    <meta charset="utf-8">  
    <title>Webpack Example</title>  
  </head>  
  <body>  
    <div id="app"></div>  
    <script src="/dist/vendor.bundle.js"></script>  
    <script src="/dist/bundle.js"></script>  
  </body>  
</html>
```

Split CSS

# ExtractTextPlugin

before

```
},  
{  
  test: /\.css$/,  
  loaders: ['style', 'css?module&&localIdentName=[local]__[hash:base64:5]', 'postcss'],  
},  
{  
  test: /\.scss$/,  
  loaders: ['style', 'css?module&&localIdentName=[local]__[hash:base64:5]', 'postcss', 'sass'],  
},
```

# ExtractTextPlugin

before

```
},  
{  
  test: /\.css$/,  
  loaders: ['style', 'css?module&&localIdentName=[local]__[hash:base64:5]', 'postcss'],  
},  
{  
  test: /\.scss$/,  
  loaders: ['style', 'css?module&&localIdentName=[local]__[hash:base64:5]', 'postcss', 'sass'],  
},
```

after

```
{  
  test: /\.css$/,  
  loader: ExtractTextPlugin.extract('style', 'css?module&&localIdentName=[local]__[hash:base64:5]!postcss'),  
},  
{  
  test: /\.scss$/,  
  loader: ExtractTextPlugin.extract('style', 'css?module&&localIdentName=[local]__[hash:base64:5]!postcss!sass'),  
},
```

# ExtractTextPlugin

before

```
},  
{  
  test: /\.css$/,  
  loaders: ['style', 'css?module&&localIdentName=[local]__[hash:base64:5]', 'postcss'],  
},  
{
```

```
var ExtractTextPlugin = require('extract-text-webpack-plugin');
```

after

```
{  
  test: /\.css$/,  
  loader: ExtractTextPlugin.extract('style', 'css?module&&localIdentName=[local]__[hash:base64:5]!postcss'),  
},  
{  
  test: /\.scss$/,  
  loader: ExtractTextPlugin.extract('style', 'css?module&&localIdentName=[local]__[hash:base64:5]!postcss!sass'),  
},  
{
```

# ExtractTextPlugin

```
var ExtractTextPlugin = require('extract-text-webpack-plugin');
```

```
{  
  test: /\.css$/,  
  loader: ExtractTextPlugin.extract('style', 'css?module&&localIdentName=[local]__[hash:base64:5]!postcss'),  
},  
{  
  test: /\.scss$/,  
  loader: ExtractTextPlugin.extract('style', 'css?module&&localIdentName=[local]__[hash:base64:5]!postcss!sass'),  
},  
{
```

```
},  
plugins: [  
  new ExtractTextPlugin('[name].css', {  
    allChunks: true,  
  }),  
],  
// new webpack.optimize.UglifyJsPlugin({
```

# ExtractTextPlugin

```
var version = 'webpack 1.15.2';  
Time: 2912ms
```

Asset	Size	Chunks	Chunk Names
<b>bundle.js</b>	772 kB	0 [emitted]	bundle
<b>bundle.css</b>	992 bytes	0 [emitted]	bundle
<b>bundle.js.map</b>	896 kB	0 [emitted]	bundle
<b>bundle.css.map</b>	116 bytes	0 [emitted]	bundle

```
+ 170 hidden modules
```

```
test: /\.scss$/,
```

```
loader: ExtractTextPlugin.extract('style', 'css?module&&localIdentName=[local]__[hash:base64:5]!postcss!sass'),
```

```
},  
plugins: [  
  new ExtractTextPlugin('[name].css', {  
    allChunks: true,  
  }),  
  // new webpack.optimize.UglifyJsPlugin(  
    ],
```



# Leverage Caching

# Leverage Caching

```
}  
# Enable caching of static files.  
location ~* \.(js|css)$ {  
    root /dist/;  
    add_header Cache-Control max-age=604800;  
}                                     1 week
```

nginx.conf

# Long-Term Caching

```
location ~* \.(js|css)$ {  
    root /dist/;  
    add_header Cache-Control max-age=604800;  
}
```

nginx.conf



ServiceWorker  
offline caching

work with CDN

# Long-term caching

```

# Enable caching of static files.
location ~* \.(js|css)$ {
    root /dist/;
    add_header Cache-Control max-age=604800;
}

```

before

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>Webpack App</title>
    <link href="/dist/bundle.css" rel="stylesheet"></head>
  <body>
    <script type="text/javascript" src="/dist/vendor.bundle.js"></script>
    <script type="text/javascript" src="/dist/bundle.js"></script>
  </body>
</html>

```

# Long-term caching

```

# Enable caching of static files.
location ~* \.(js|css)$ {
    root /dist/;
    add_header Cache-Control max-age=604800;
}

```

after

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>Webpack App</title>
    <link href="/dist/bundle.72a7c38dfd894b5cdc04.css" rel="stylesheet"></head>
  <body>
    <script type="text/javascript" src="/dist/vendor.27e29eef8aadbfb3927d.bundle.js"></script>
    <script type="text/javascript" src="/dist/bundle.72a7c38dfd894b5cdc04.js"></script>
  </body>
</html>

```

# Long-term caching

```
  }  
  # Enable caching of static files.  
  location ~* \.(js|css)$ {  
    root /dist/;  
    add_header Cache-Control max-age=604800;  
  }
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>  
<html>  
  <head>  
    <meta charset="UTF-8">  
    <title>Webpack App</title>  
    <link href="/dist/bundle.72a7c38dfd894b5cdc04.css" rel="stylesheet"></head>  
  <body>  
    <script type="text/javascript" src="/dist/vendor.27e29eef8aadbfb3927d.bundle.js"></script>  
    <script type="text/javascript" src="/dist/bundle.72a7c38dfd894b5cdc04.js"></script>  
  </body>  
</html>
```

# Long-term caching

before

```
1 module.exports = {  
2   entry: {  
3     bundle: path.resolve(__dirname, 'src/entry.js'),  
4     vendor: ["react", "react-dom"],  
5   },  
6   output: {  
7     path: buildPath,  
8     publicPath: '/dist/',  
9     filename: '[name].js',  
10    chunkFilename: '[name].js',  
11  },  
12 }
```

# Long-term caching after

```
module.exports = {
  entry: {
    bundle: path.resolve(__dirname, 'src/entry.js'),
    vendor: ["react", "react-dom"],
  },
  output: {
    path: buildPath,
    publicPath: '/dist/',
    filename: '[name].[chunkhash].js',
    chunkFilename: '[id].[chunkhash].js',
  }
}
```

# Long-term caching after

```
module.exports = {
  entry: {
    bundle: path.resolve(__dirname, 'src/entry.js'),
    vendor: ["react", "react-dom"],
  },
  output: {
    path: buildPath,
    publicPath: '/dist/',
    filename: '[name].[chunkhash].js',
    chunkFilename: '[id].[chunkhash].js',
  }
}
```

# Long-term caching

```
module.exports = {
  entry: {
    bundle: path.resolve(__dirname, 'src/entry.js'),
    vendor: ["react", "react-dom"],
  },
  output: {
    path: buildPath,
    publicPath: '/dist/',
    filename: '[name].[chunkhash].js',
    chunkFilename: '[id].[chunkhash].js',
  }
}
```

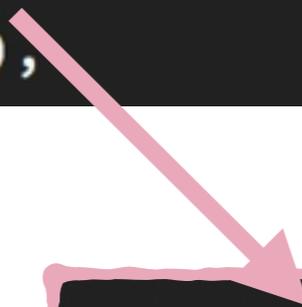
```
plugins: [
  new ExtractTextPlugin('[name].[chunkhash].css', {
    allChunks: true,
  }),
  new webpack.optimize.CommonsChunkPlugin("vendor", "vendor.[chunkhash].bundle.js"),
]
```

# Long-term caching

```
plugins: [  
  new ExtractTextPlugin('[name].[chunkhash].css', {  
    allChunks: true,  
  }),  
  
  new webpack.optimize.CommonsChunkPlugin("vendor", "vendor.[chunkhash].bundle.js"),  
  
  new WebpackMd5Hash(),  
]
```

# Long-term caching

```
plugins: [  
  new ExtractTextPlugin('[name].[chunkhash].css', {  
    allChunks: true,  
  }),  
  
  new webpack.optimize.CommonsChunkPlugin("vendor", "vendor.[chunkhash].bundle.js"),  
  
  new WebpackMd5Hash(),  
]
```



```
var WebpackMd5Hash = require('webpack-md5-hash');
```

# Long-term caching

Time: 7515ms

Asset	Size	Chunks		Chunk Names
bundle.72a7c38dfd894b5cdc04.js	73.8 kB	0	[emitted]	bundle
vendor.27e29eef8aadbfb3927d.bundle.js	148 kB	1	[emitted]	vendor
bundle.72a7c38dfd894b5cdc04.css	776 bytes	0	[emitted]	bundle
bundle.72a7c38dfd894b5cdc04.js.map	163 bytes	0	[emitted]	bundle
bundle.72a7c38dfd894b5cdc04.css.map	97 bytes	0	[emitted]	bundle
vendor.27e29eef8aadbfb3927d.bundle.js.map	224 bytes	1	[emitted]	vendor

# Long-term caching

Time: 7515ms

Asset	Size	Chunks	Chunk Names
bundle.72a7c38dfd894b5cdc04.js	73.8 kB	0 [emitted]	bundle
vendor.27e29eef8aadbfb3927d.bundle.js	148 kB	1 [emitted]	vendor
bundle.72a7c38dfd894b5cdc04.css	776 bytes	0 [emitted]	bundle
bundle.72a7c38dfd894b5cdc04.js.map	163 bytes	0 [emitted]	bundle
bundle.72a7c38dfd894b5cdc04.css.map	97 bytes	0 [emitted]	bundle
vendor.27e29eef8aadbfb3927d.bundle.js.map	224 bytes	1 [emitted]	vendor

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>Webpack App</title>
    <link href="/dist/bundle.72a7c38dfd894b5cdc04.css" rel="stylesheet"></head>
  <body>
    <script type="text/javascript" src="/dist/vendor.27e29eef8aadbfb3927d.bundle.js"></script>
    <script type="text/javascript" src="/dist/bundle.72a7c38dfd894b5cdc04.js"></script>
  </body>
</html>
```

# Long-term caching

Time: 8776ms

Asset	Size	Chunks	Chunk Names
bundle-1bc0db48b2422a245748.js	78.5 kB	0 [emitted]	bundle
vendor.27e29eef8aadbfb3927d.bundle.js	148 kB	1 [emitted]	vendor
bundle-1bc0db48b2422a245748.js.map	163 bytes	0 [emitted]	bundle
vendor.27e29eef8aadbfb3927d.bundle.js.map	224 bytes	1 [emitted]	vendor
index.html	299 bytes	[emitted]	

[0] multi vendor  
+ 175 hidden mo

```
plugins: [  
  new HtmlWebpackPlugin({  
    filename: 'index.html',  
  }),
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>  
<html>  
  <head>  
    <meta charset="UTF-8">  
    <title>Webpack App</title>  
    <link href="/dist/bundle.72a7c38dfd894b5cdc04.css" rel="stylesheet"></head>  
  <body>  
    <script type="text/javascript" src="/dist/vendor.27e29eef8aadbfb3927d.bundle.js"></script>  
    <script type="text/javascript" src="/dist/bundle.72a7c38dfd894b5cdc04.js"></script>  
  </body>  
</html>
```

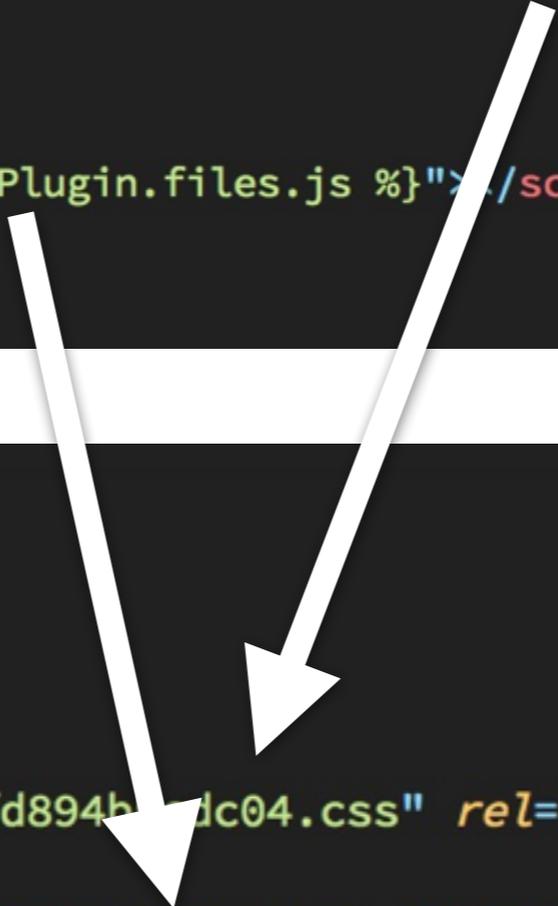
# Long-term caching

```
plugins: [  
  new HtmlWebpackPlugin({  
    filename: 'index.html',  
  }  
),
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>  
<html>  
  <head>  
    <meta charset="utf-8">  
    <title>Webpack Example</title>  
    <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="{%= o.htmlWebpackPlugin.files.css %}">  
  </head>  
  <body>  
    <div id="app"></div>  
    <script src="{%= o.htmlWebpackPlugin.files.js %}"></script>  
  </body>  
</html>
```

# Long-term caching

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <title>Webpack Example</title>
    <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="{%= o.htmlWebpackPlugin.files.css %}">
  </head>
  <body>
    <div id="app"></div>
    <script src="{%= o.htmlWebpackPlugin.files.js %}"></script>
  </body>
</html>
```



```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>Webpack App</title>
    <link href="/dist/bundle.72a7c38dfd894b5cdc04.css" rel="stylesheet"></head>
  <body>
    <script type="text/javascript" src="/dist/vendor.27e29eef8aadbfb3927d.bundle.js"></script>
    <script type="text/javascript" src="/dist/bundle.72a7c38dfd894b5cdc04.js"></script>
  </body>
</html>
```

Google Can Help

http://www.google.com/

ANALYZE

✓ Mobile

✓ Desktop

**99 / 100** Speed

**! Consider Fixing:**

Minify JavaScript

› [Show how to fix](#)

✓ **9 Passed Rules**

› [Show details](#)

Download optimized [image](#), [JavaScript](#), and [CSS resources](#) for this page.

**100 / 100** User Experience

✓ **Congratulations! No issues found.**

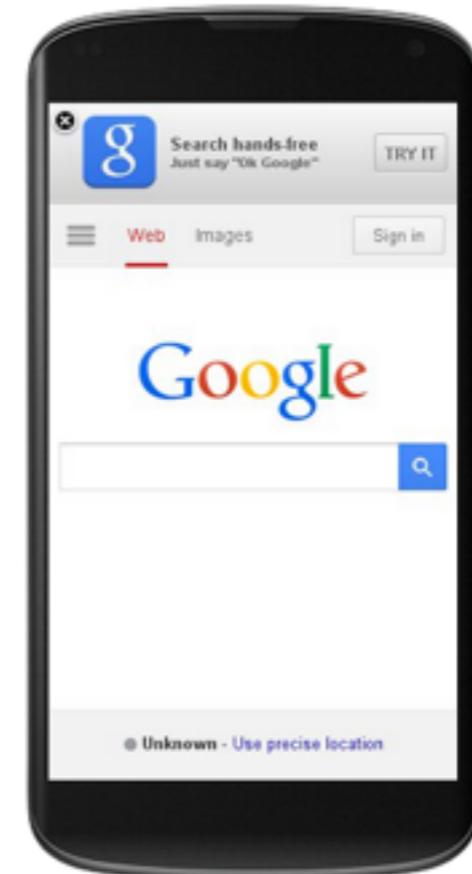
Avoid plugins

Your page does not appear to use plugins, which would prevent content from being usable on many platforms. Learn more about the importance of [avoiding plugins](#).

Configure the viewport

Your page specifies a viewport matching the device's size, which allows it to render properly on all devices. Learn more about [configuring viewports](#).

Size content to viewport



<https://developers.google.com/speed/pagespeed/>

7.5

Debugging

# Sourcemap ?

devtool	build speed	rebuild speed	production supported	quality
eval	+++	+++	no	generated code
cheap-eval-source-map	+	++	no	transformed code (lines only)
cheap-source-map	+	o	yes	transformed code (lines only)
cheap-module-eval-source-map	o	++	no	original source (lines only)
cheap-module-source-map	o	-	yes	original source (lines only)
eval-source-map	-	+	no	original source
source-map	-	-	yes	original source

<http://cheng.logdo.com/2016/03/25/67904>

tldr;

“cheap-module-source-map”

# Private Sourcemap

The image shows a screenshot of the Chrome Developer Tools interface. The top bar indicates the page is `https://app.getsentry.com/sentry/`. The 'Sources' panel is active, showing a file named `app.js`. The code is minified and heavily obfuscated, with many identifiers replaced by `n(251)`, `n(67)`, `n(254)`, `n(662)`, etc. A large, semi-transparent watermark with the text 'Private Sourcemap' is overlaid on the code. The right-hand side of the interface shows the 'Call Stack' and 'Scope' panels, both of which are currently empty and labeled 'Not Paused'. Below the code editor, there is a search bar with the text `Aa .* Find` and buttons for `Replace` and `Cancel`. At the bottom left, the cursor position is indicated as `{ } Line 11, Column 902`.

# Sentry and offline Source Maps

<https://getsentry.com>

## TypeError

Cannot read property 'indexOf' of undefined

./app/views/stream/searchBar.jsx in filter at line 208:23  | application 

```
203.     * Returns array of tag values that substring match `query`; invokes `callback`
204.     * with results
205.     */
206.     getPredefinedTagValues: function (tag, query, callback) {
207.         var values = tag.values
208.         .filter(value => value.indexOf(query) > -1);
209.
210.         callback(values, tag.key);
211.     },
212.
213.     onInputClick() {
```

# Sentry

<https://getsentry.com>

The screenshot displays the Sentry web interface for a project named "Captain Planet / Heart". The navigation bar includes "ISSUES", "EVENTS", "OVERVIEW", "USER FEEDBACK", and "RELEASES". On the right, there are options for "Star", "Subscribe", and "Settings". The main content area is titled "Unresolved Issues" and features a search bar with the query "is:unresolved" and a "Sort by: Last Seen" dropdown. Below the search bar, there are several error entries in a table format. Each entry includes a checkbox, an error type and message, a user icon, a graph visualization, and counts for "EVENTS" and "USERS". A "Filter people" dropdown menu is open, showing "Chris Jennings" as a selected user. The table data is as follows:

			GRAPH:	24H	14D	EVENTS	USERS
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Error</b> TypeError poll(.../sentry/scripts/views.js) Object [object Object] has no method 'updateFrom' HEART-1D   6 days ago — 4 months old   1		-----			26	1
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Error</b> ★ javax.servlet.ServletException org.hsqldb.jdbc.Util in throwError Something bad happened HEART-1G   6 days ago — 4 months old	Filter people Chris Jennings	-----			26	1
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Error</b> script-src example.com Blocked 'script' from 'example.com' HEART-1K   6 days ago — 4 months old		-----			26	1
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>Error</b> ZeroDivisionError bin/raven in <main> divided by 0 HEART-1H   6 days ago — 4 months old		-----			26	1

# Server-side Webpack

for Isomorphic

```
module.exports = {  
  target: 'node',  
  entry: {  
    bundle: path.resolve(__dirname, 'src/entry.js'),  
    vendor: ["react", "react-dom"],  
  },  
  output: {
```

# Production Best Practice

## Optimize Bundle Size (1)

- Separate Development & Production config
- Uglify & Dedupe Plugin
- Choose proper devtool the support prod
- Limit on URL Loader
- Emulate NODE\_ENV

# Production Best Practice

## Optimize Bundle Size (2)

- Split code, Async load using “require.ensure”
- Split Vendor & CSS with CommonChunk
- Use direct import (ex. ``lodash/merge``)
- Visualize bundle with Webpack Analyse Tool

# Production Best Practice

## Optimize Build Time

- Progress Plugin
- Webpack Analyse Tool to identify long build chain
- Define Prefetch point

# Production Best Practice

## Optimize Browser Performance

- Long-Term Caching
- Google Page Speed

## Debugging

- Private Sourcemap with Sentry



# Chern

CTO at NextCover

 @ranatchai

 fb.com/12chg0d



# Turbo

Developer at Omise

 @turboza

 fb.com/turboza